



TOPPHIYEE MALLETEE NOONOO

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SHIICHOO

Mallettee noonoo bare yibbaatee noonoochommon biicho tuneti noonee shaawaanechonaa baribare shuriyech waayo hakkaaneena'och battibatti noonooone. Yibbaatee noonoo doyechina'o noonoon boono doyiibeeti goorooch yibbaatoonaa ellee iiqqoo, shemmee iiqqoo, kooree iiqqoon kupphiyoo, boono ariyee iiqqoon gamichoonaa uumiyoona wull-wulle hakkeena'one. Shaah gommoma mallettee noonee doyoonoo damba sheqqeeti iiqqeena'oo quyeeheete. Eboshiyoo mallettee noonona ciinni'i ellee iiqqoon, mallettee noonona shemmee iiqqoon, kooree iiqqoon uumiyoo, mallettee noonee ariyoon gamichoonaa uumiyye iiqqoo beeto tunoon digeno noon qaawiihe. Tunetaana mallettee noonoo damba no kotiiti noonee iiqqeena'ona baach maachemmo toonoone.

Ebi tuneti naboo mallettee noonoo yibbaatee noonoooyee noonee shaawaanoona tuneba shuriyoona baritona ciinni toommooch aameti noonooone. Mallettee noonoo biicho tuneti shuriyoona gaachee sheereena'o beeteete. Ebich ikke mallettee noonoon doyemmi doyecho ebi shuriyeena'ona waayo hakkaaneena'och qocoona tookkii mallettee noonoon gaachee iiqqoon uumiyoo qaawiihe.

Hini kooricooch ebi indere mallettee noonee shuriyeena'ona mallettee noonee gaachee sheereena'on bekkii qamini doyeena'o giiteete. Doyechina'o ebi doyeena'on dabboona ikkikke haaroochee kaaca kechiti inde malleteena'on herechoona mallettee noonee ariyee iiqqoon uumiyoo boonoshiwaanee quyeehe.

Hini Topphiyee mallettee noonoo shirittinnee kime doyechi koorico doyee ministeeroona noonee biich koorico tuniitaa qanniti yarimmee doyoon xeppho tuniitaa qannito tunemmona biich gaboo yarimmee doyeech wulloona menne gaboon gaawe daachooch shakkiyoone. Noonee biich doyoon ikke doyee shaahoo tunii'I dojjoo mashaamee iiqqoon uumiihe; miheena'ochi/ malleteen-a'ochi hakkoon gamichiyee; mallettee noonee saayinsee hakkoon uumiihe; mallettee kooree iiqqee ariyoon gamichoonaa guttinnee noonee doyooch xeppho tunehe. Hini koorico waayo hakkaaneena'och mallettee noonee iiqqoon gamichoonaa kicee doyee daachooch ooge heenechone.

Hini koorico baroo baroooyee waayo hakkaan doyechina'o kette gommoma boono digenemmocha getaa aashire haareena'ona qannitone. Ebi aashire haareena'o daggooch meeti biriyech shicheena'on gedona waayo hakkaan doyechina'o boonoshich qanniti shemmeshoo beshoon bireto tunemmocha getaa qiicco giite. Ebiich daakkoona ikkikke haareena'o daggooch giishebee getigaata ikkoona ikkooyee dambe mallettee noonee baqqeena'o giiteete. Ebi baqqeena'o hakkeemmi wottoona boono doyiti doyoon shuunee toommooch boono heechiyemmoch gaaccimmi noonee iiqqeena'on boono hakkemmoch shalligooch gedaa qannitone. Giddeti shemmesheena'ona mallettee noonee baqqeena'on xeppho tuniitaa baribare qechechina'ona baqqech doyicheena'on yechitone. Ubbee haareena'o waayo hakkaaneena'ona qaawiiimmonaa gaacemmina'onee getaa gibeneeti doyicheena'on daakkooch herecheete. Kicoona koorico mallettee noonee noonee doyeecho bi tunetoommon; mallettee noonee koonjoo bi tunemmoch qiicco giite. Gallaame doyee gooroo bi tunemmoch qaatiyon.

GIMO

Dojjechina'ot hini dojjechi yaabee inde kuxo gimoyee aafi quyiyaani hinnoona genje gime shemmeshoo qannite. Ebi tuneti naboo Topphiyee mallettee noonoo biichi doyee kooricoona dojjechi yaaboo qanna ebich yawoona bi gidemmona batti battichone. Tunetana mallettee noonona waayoo hakkaaneena'och xepphe mooshoon biriyee hakkoo baroooyee andire dojjechina'och bi immiibeeti gaaco oogeto tunoonane. Ebi tunetoch dojjechina'o inde dojjech yaabooch boono gimoyee aaf gooroo daammii ebi biriyeeena'on gaawichii ciino boyeehe.

Koorico qanniibeetaa aamo icheti teppeena’o

Shirittinnee kime TMN koorico qanniibeeti goorooch, dabbimmi teppeena’o aamo icheteete;

- ◆ Ikkinnoonaa batti batti aamo yarimnee dooyee daggooch giddeti dooyee shimbeena’ona tookkii mashaamoo hakkimmi, ebiyee waayo hakkaani doychina’ona mallettee noonee bare shuriyoon shalligooch gedona sheqqe dooyee baqqeena’o giddeteete.
- ◆ kooricooch giddeti aashire haareena’o ikkikke shemmeshooyee shiichii daneebeeti haaree dooyoon bekiimmi, baribare shicheena’ona malleteena’ona shiichee ciinni shemmeshee shaahoonaa qanniteete. Ebi haddoonaa icheti shicheena’ona malleteena’ona toommooch shiichee ciinni shemmeshoo boono geditoyee gubb doychina’ona wottemmi echeena’o qanniteete. Shiichee ciinni shemmeshoo doychina’o dooyee shimbee shalligooch dane’ii shimboon xiishemmoch tuniyooyee daakkoona boonoshich giddemmi shemmeshee toommooch qaatemmoch tuniiche.
- ◆ Baroo kooricooch aamo icheti moosho bi qelli qelli haaree shemmeshee baqqe daggooch tiitii shalligeena’o malletemmi shicheena’naa footeena’ona giiteete. Ebiyoo baroobaroooyee waayo hakkaani doychina’o kette gommona boono digenemmoch hakkiimmoyee beshetaa ciinooch boono aamemmonaa sshemmooch boono kupphiyemmoch shalligooch giitina’one. Barooyeenboono shiijjehooba waayo hakkaane doychina’o boono shiijjetooyee kottii amee noonee qaaroon waayeenoo tuneba yibbaatee ariyaacheete. Tunetaana ebi doychiina’o boono shemmemmi goorooch ikkikke magge miheena’o digeno maggemmona, shemmeshooch giiti shicheena’oochee boono danemmi shalligooch degeeree boono diigenemmoch shalligennane. Ebiich daakkoona waayo hakkaaneena’o ogeti daqqoonaa ciinnii digenee iiqqoo dooyoonaa beshiyooch qaaweeti qihoon kettoonaa boono digenemmoch daakkoonane.
- ◆ Ikkikke haaree shemmeshee hillooch shemmeshoochee kechiti echeena’o baribare mallettee noonee hakkoon uumiheete getteetina’o tunemmona, ikkikke haarooch shaahoonaa oogishoon yechiti menne kuxon yechiti shuunee bekkiiyoona keemo woyee awuddooyee dambe tunemmi doychiina’o qannii giddeteete. Ebi meeti echeena’o giddetaana, dojjechina’o dooyoonaa dojjooch mashaamimmi hinnoommona mashaamimmi dojjee yawoon kaacoonaa doychiina’och baribare iiqqoonaa dooyee niyyoon digenoonaa xiisheeti gommona giddiyoo hakkiyeete.
- ◆ Ikkikke haaree shimbooch beshiyooch qaawiiti dooyee iiqqoonaa ariyoonon beshiyooch, doychiina’o boonoshich giddeti shemmeshoon qaaro kichaani shemmoonoo tuneba mallettee noonee shemmeshoona gaaccimmi wulle malleteena’o haaree dechiich beeteete. Ebi wulle malleteena’o hini kime daqqooch daneebeeti boonoshich giddemmi dooyoon daamona, andire qiheena’o danooyich, boono daneti qihoon mallettee noonee shuriyoon cechii beshiyooch gaaccimmi qiiceena’one. Daakkoona doychina’o ebi wulle malleteena’ona doychiichee hinnoona giddeti bare malleteena’och shuriyee halloon, malleteena’o shaahiibeetona baribariibeeti teppeena’o tiijjoona malleteena’och gaachee hinnoon, noonee saayinsee sheeroon boono digenemmoch gaacciyee. Tunetaana dojjechina’o malleteena’och sheqqoon, baribare shuriyoon, mallettee hallooch doychina’o xiisheetonaa gaawe ariyoon boono danemmoch doychi kooricooyee boono danemmonaa dojjechina’o gaacciyee immi malleteena’o gedona boono dojjemmoch boyeehe kupphiyoo giiche.
- ◆ Ikkikke haaree baqqoonaa giddiyona hakkeemmi wottoona waayo hakkaani doychiina’o shalligooch geditonaa mallettee noonee aamo tuniitaa tatoona giddete iyaa gibenehon. Dojjechina’o dooyee dojjee goorooch tuneba dooyee yamee qannayee goorooch boono qelli yawoon gaachoonaa dooyoon beshoon shuunee toommooch heechiyoo boono hakkeemmo tunoon bekkiiyooch shunnehon.

MALLETEE NOONEE DOJJECHINA’OOCHI HEENOO

Aricheebeetoommon dooyee dojjee shaadd shalligeeti gabooch bi shaggemmoch batti batti heenoon kaachiibeetina’o dojjechina’one. Ebi tuneti naboo dooyoo shuunee toommooch hechemmoch qaaweeti dojjechi yaaboonaa dooyechi kooricoona ceennii shago baach bedditoo tuno qajjitochite. Baroo barooy-

ee Topphiye mallette noonee doyoo batti andiro tunee icheebeetanaa are noonoon meeti dojjechina'o balle aaboon boono gaacheebeeti noonoo bi tunoona, bare boono dojjiibeeti doyee shaahooyee beshoon aamee imonaa qannoo qawiihe. Ebich naboo tuneto noonoo waayo hakkaaneena'och batti batti woyee noonee biich noonoo bi tunetaana, meeti mallette noonee dojjechina'och doyoona harichiyoochee danebeeti keejjinnee woyee awuddinnee noonoo bi tunoona bulle aaboon gaachee malloon danee qayo hakkiyeete. Tunnetana ebi dojjechina'o boonoshich duppeti showee wullittinon keyona waayo hakkaan boono xibeena'on waayeebeeti boono tate doyechina'ona tate doyee gaachechina'o boono tunemmoch tuniyoo quyeehe. Aricheebeetoommon waayo hakkaan no xibeena'o boono noonoo boono beeti kitaamite waayeebeeti macceena'och noonoooyee baritone. Ebich naboona ebi no xibeena'o qihee danooyich tuneba doyoona doyooch ooge xugo boonoshina danete, ishigaata ebi xugoon waaxona, dojjechina'o waayo hakkaan doyechina'on doyoona, phiraa-boshoon gaawe daqqooch bechooch qiccee gedona kupphoonaa iiqqech ariyechina'o tuniyoo boonosh waanee quyeehe. Ebi ibere mooyo doyaa dojee shuunooch tato tuno xiishoone. Hini Topphiye mallette noonee doyee dojee shuunoo beeti mallette noonee hinnoommona bariti dojjechina'och kette qiicco, shuunooch kuxi boonotiyemmoch tuniiche. Ebiichee daakkoona dojjechina'o ubba bare nooneena'o bulliye baritonaa gaawoo tuneti mallette noonoon ariyoona gaachee malloon boono gaacheegaata, noonoon ariyoona boono qellich meeti gaacoon danemmo tunoonane. mallette noonee dojjechina'o goori gooroona mallette noonoonaa yesheti mooshee guudooch aamo immii qannoona waayeebeeti doyechinaa'oyee bariti hinnoona doyoo doyechon daggiiti hinnoona tunii'ii dojjoo qaawiihe.

Dojjechina'o boono dojjiibeeti doyechina'och shuriyoona doyee daammi hinnoon meqqeqqee aeyoona, doyechina'on boono iiqqoona qaatoommona dabboona degona qaawiihe. Topphiye mallette noonee dojjechina'o boono dojjiibeeti waayo hakkaan doyechina'o waayee hakkee qajji hinnoommona qihoon tachii yyesho quyeehe. Waayo hakkaan doyechina'o waayo boono hakkoo qajjit amee eeni daqqooch gaata ariyoo doyaa dojee shuunoon yamooch, shuunee toommooch heechiyoonaa qoppoonoch ooge gaaco beeto tunoon batto qaawiyaaache. Ebi geto ikke doyecho waayo bi womiito shiijjoobaniyee, shiijj-echii yibbaatee womiyoonnee, woyee noonoo biichii yibbaato hakkichiiniye, iibeeti wiheena'on dano dojjechina'o gaawe aafech doyoona boono beshiyemmoch gaaccimmi wulle mooshoone. Ebi tuneti naboo ebi qiheena'oochee timona dojjecho, am shaaha waayee hakkee qajji hinnoo, am shaaha mashaamee gommon ta gaachemmo gaata doyechina'ona tookkaa gogoona tuneba qelli qelloona gaawe hinnoona mashaamooch hakkiimmi yawoon maacoch bi gaacciibeetochiye.

Ebich daakkoona dojjechina'o boono doyechina'o daggoochee ashittino miixeeti waayo hakkaaneema'on barii ariyoona bare miixee shaahoo beegaata daakkee degoon gedo qaawiihe. Doyechina'och ashittinoona shalligee hinnoon digenoona qaawiimmi qannoon geddi doyoona giddiyoo hakkeegaata, hini doyoo aafecho tuno phuuqiyaache.

Ciiroochaa no shalliga bedde moosho ikke dojjecho bi dojjiibeeti mallette noonee doyoona waayo hakkaaneena'och qocoona tookkii yeshiyoonaa dojjoo qaawiimmonaa gaacciibeeto tunooniye. Ebiich daakkoona dojjechina'o goor-goroona mallette noonoon, waayee hakkee qayon, eboommonoo waayo hakkaaneena'och doyoona ciinnimmona kechiibeeti andire qiheena'on dabboona qayoona shuunee toommooch heechiiti waayo hakkaani doyechina'on noonee iiqqoon wworiganikkimmi hinnoona dichoo/uumiyoo hakkeehi. Ebich noonee iiqqoona mashaamee hakkoowe ariyech waayo hakkaaneena'on aabich aafiyoo hakkeehone iibeeti wulle teppoon shalligooch geddi shuraaro qaawiihe.

Kicoona ikkikke mallette noonee dojjechina'o mulli beshiyoo qaawiihe no iti teppeena'on bekkiiyooch herecheete, dojjechina'oo ebi teppeena'on shuunee toommooch heechiyooch gaawe shuraaro geddemina'o tunoon gibenehon.

Mallette noonee doyoo mashaamiti gommona shalligeeti gaboon bi yexxemmoch shirittinnee kimee doyechina'och qanniti mallette noonee doyoo giddemmi goorooch dojjechina'o aamo immi bedde teppeena'on dabbiiyoona bekkiihon.

1. Qannoo

Ikke dojjech bi dojjibeeti doyoona daachecho tunooyich hakkiimmi meeti nabeena' o beeteete. Ebi nabeena' o daggoochee ikkkoonaa wulloona dojjecho bi immibeeti woyee dojjibeeti doyoona bi ged-diibaati shiichee qannoone. Tunetaana mallettee noonee dojjechina' o dojjibeetee getaa qannnii giddeti doyee baqqoon gaawichii digenooyich dege kooriceena' on shemmoonoo tuneba bare dojjechina' ona tookkii ihaatiyoona boono dojjibeeti doyee guudoona gaawe shalligoon yeshoch qannoo qaawiihe.

Ebiichee daakkoona hini kimee daqqooch qanniti mallettee noonee doyee baqqo maacheti doyee kaallee oogishoona bi qeriyemmoch shalligenane. Tunebaani dojjechina' o dojjooch boono qannimmona, doyechina' och doyee daammi shuuraaro, mallettee noonee bare shuriyo, boonosh dojjibeeti kitaamitee hinnoon shalligooch gedona kooricooch beeti doyee kaallee meeron nibboona qoppeebee genjiyoona tuneba qamichoona mallettee noonee doyee giddiyoon qannayoo qaawiihe.

2. Giddiyoo

Bi qelli qelli mallettee noonee doyee baqqo amee yawoona bi giddeemmogaata ubbee haaroochaa bekkete. Giddiyee yawoo ubbee dojjechina' ochona tatoona gaacemmone getaa giddeetone. Dojjechina' o boono gaacheti doyee giddiyee yawee toommooch degee' i gaawe giddiyee yawoone ii' ii boono gibeneti giddiyee yawoon daakkoona beshoon kuphiyoona uumiyoon doyaa dojje shuunooch mashaamito tuniyoo hakkiyeete.

3. Doyee yamee annayoo

Dojjechina' och natti, yaaphee, agenee, shabaatteechonaa heech yamoo beeyi beddiye. Dojjechina' o ta dojjaabeeti doyo ebiyee aafi baribare kimee daqqooch ta dojjiti doyoone, genje goorooch ta dojjiti doyoone, doyoon ariho immi shiinoona qaawiimmi qannoon gedaanoon tuneba yamoon yeeshaanoon kimooch gii dojjoo qaawiyaahe. Iberoochena ikke dojjecho giddeemmi mallettee noonee doyoon gaawichii ariyoo hakkiye. Tunebaani qannoona yamaalloon kimooch bi giigaata bi dojja bede doyoon, bi beshiya bede iiqqoonaa ariyoonon tachii yami' ii doyechina' och moochaafoon yechiyoo hakkaache. Ebi tunetoch ubbe dojjecho dojjooch kimooch bi gimoyee aaf doyoon imoch maacheti doyee kaallee daggooch bi giddiyemmi baqqee toommooch bedditi qannoon gedo qaawiihe. Daakkoona kimooch bi giimmona icheti doyee kaalloona bi giddiyemmi baqqee oogishoon bi qannayiti heechi doyee yamoon yechi gimo qaawiihe.

4. Doyichoo

Ikkikke haarooch giddeeti baribare doyicheena' o baribare shaahoonaa oogishoona giddeeteete. Doyicheena' o giddeeto doyee shimboon moosho tuniyoonaa, uuma bede noonee iiqqeena' on deggimmina' one. Ebiich daakkoona, doyechina' o mallettee noonee shuriyoona malleteena' och gaachee yawoon besho boono digenemmoch doyicheena' o gommo qechiyeete. Ebiyee beshetaa malleteena' on shaahiibeetona baribariibeeti shuriyeena' on phiroona digenemmoch gaacchiyeete getaa gibeneecheete.

5. Shalligoo

Shalligee doyo doyechina' o boono doyiti andire iiqqoonaa ariyoonon boonoch tuniyoonaa kitaamitoonaa qemi qemi shuurarona tookkii shalligoona doyoon gaawich boono digenemmoch tuniimmi gaacechone. Tunetaana doyechina' o ikkikke haaree shemmeshooch giddeeti baqqoonaa, shichoona, footoona tuneba wulle malletoo tuniityaa giddeeti malleteena' o daggoochee boono digeneti moochaafoon boono ariimmi shaah mooyona tookki daniyoona digenoona degee imona doyoon giddiyoo mallettee noonee dojjechina' o waanee quyeehe.

6. Doyee kaallee qoodoo

Doyaa dojje shuunooch qaawiimmi moosheena'on no shalligimmona doyaa dojje qiiceena'o, doyechi koorico, dojjechi yaaboonaa bare dojje degg qiiceena'ona, harichiyoo daammiti dojjecho/ch, mashaamiti doyee kimoona bareena'ona ceenni beddiyeete getaa sheqqiyoo hakkiyeete. Iberoochena doyaa dojje shuunooch eboshinaa bareena'ona ceenni beddimmi hinneena'o ceennii dano qaawiimmone. Doyaa dojje shuunooch bare eboshiyee barii bekkeebeetona shalligiya bedoona gooroone.

Baroo barooyee mallette noonon no dojjaabeeti goorooch no immaabeeti doyoo wodde gooroon kimee daggooch icheebeeti doyeene. Ebi tunetoch gooree gaachoonaa qoodoona ebin shalligooch geddito tuno qaawiihe.

7. Doyee deggi qiiceena'o

Dojjecho/chi ikkikke haaree doyee baqqoon boono giddiimmona doyee shimbee shaahoonaa shuriyoommona baribare doyee deggi qiiceena'on qannayii gaacho qaawiihe. Doyee dojje deggi qiico baroo barooyee mallette noonee doyechina'och qaawiimmo tunoon dojjechina'o digeno qaawiihe. Dojjechina'on, doyechina'ona doyee baqqoon shalligooch gedona dojjechoch yaabooch getteetina'ona kettoona qannayoo hakkimmi dojje deggi qiiceena'on gaachoonaa doyoon aafecho tuniyoo qaawiihe.

8. Qoppoo

Dojjechina'o kimee daggoochaa boono giddiiti ubbee baqqeena'on qoppiyaanon, doyechina'o dige-noona digene qayonon xiishaanon besho qaawiyaaache. Qoppeena'o doyechina'och doyee daammon qoppooyich hakkiimmo tuno qaawiihe. Echeena'o icheti doyee gaboo tatoona toocooch shagonaa shaggi qayonon bekkiiye iiqqechina'o tuni beddiyeete. Ebiich daakkoona mallette noonee dojjechina'o ikkikke doyee kuxonaa menne kuxonon boono dojjitoyee gubb, doyechina'o boono doyton dige-noona shuriyee shaddoon boono bekkiiyonon baribare qoppee yawoona xiishoo qaawiihe. Ebin shaah dabee qoppee yawo kimee phirooch daakkona, yaaphee dagg wottoona gawaatee phireena'on gaachoonaa doyechina'on qoppo qaawiihe.

HAAROO IKKOO

BUSHITTINO

Kicoona quyeemmi daacheen’o:-

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina’o-

- » gaawe bushittinoo, kupphee doyoona shemmee gaacoon biriiheete.
- » boono kitaamitoon mallette noonona woyee qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- » boonoshich giddeti shemmeshee moochaafon mallette noonona woyee qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- » wulle malleteena’oon hallooch kishee qe-coonaa shuuraaron kaatee bikkiyoona sheqqeheete.
- » ceenaano giddeti minnakanneena’oon malletoona ceechiyeete.
- » boono doyiti wulle malleteena’och shuriyoona hinnee toommooch ihaateheete.

Hini haaroochee quyeabeei daacheena’ona sheqqe baqqeena’o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina’o:-

- » gaawe shuriyee malleteena’oon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » bushittinoo kupphee doyoo beemi kashoonaa dachoonoch beeti gaacoon biriiheete.
- » ogoogeen’och ciico bushiisheena’och bi immiibeeti gaacoon biriiheete.
- » ogoogeen’och ciicon waayee qayona bushiishee kashee toommooch bi deewiibeeti miixoon mallette noonona biriiheete.

- » boono kitaamitee bushiisheena’och kaayina’oon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » boono kitaamitoon ceeni TMN na woyee qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- » ikke kishoona halleebeetina’ona gutte kishoona halleebeeti yafere bireena’oon bari- bariiheete.
- » malleteena’oon kishee ecoona, halloona, shuuraaroon shaahiibeetona baribarii- beeti shuriyeena’oon biriiheete.

Mallette noonee baqqo

Malleteena’och shuriyeena’ona hallee sheqqoona

1. Doyechina’o shemmeshoochee boono gaacheti malleteen’o woyee boono ariimmi gutte kishee malleteena’oon doyechina’o kimee daggoochaa aa’i madooch boono kooremoch ihaatiyoo.

shuunoo	caammoo	maayo	shaayo
noofito	dooco	tophiyoo	

2. Doyechina’o shemmeshoochee boono gaacheti malleteen’o woyee boono ariimmi ikke kishee malleteena’oon doyechina’o kimee daggoochaa aa’i madooch boono kooremoch ihaatiyoo.

hino	hine	keellesho	asho
mamo	awuroppilaano		

Icheti kaallee meeto 3

Doyee giddiyoo

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqiiqeenàon immii shimbee toommooch echeena'òn tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'òn giddiyoonna doyechina'ò shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'ò qoodiyoonna ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'ò boono qelli biriyoonna MNn gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ doyechina'ò guuphona tuneree bushiisheena'ò waanee am amee shuunoo quyeebeeto gaata, bushiisheena'òch gaawe shuriyee malleteenàon, bushittinoona kuppee doyoo kashoonaa gaawe daachoonoch beeti gaacoon, ogoogeenà'òch ciico bushiisheena'òch bi immiibeeti gaaco, ogoogeenà'òch ciicon waayee qayona bushiisheena'òch gubb kashee toommooch bi deewiibeeti miixoon boono sheqqemmonaa giddiyemmona tuniyoo.
- ◆ yaferee biroon batti batticho tunii gaachee-beeti malleteenàon shaahiyoo tunii giddiyoonna boono ariimmi malleteenàon bekkieemmo tuniyoo
- ◆ ikke kishoonaa gutte kishee malleteenàon kish-ee qecoona, hallee shuuraaroonaa, kaattee hinnoona boonosh shaahiimmonaa baribariimmi hinnee toommooch boono ihaatiyeemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ ikkikke haarooch beeti wulle malleteenàon kishee qecoona, shuuraaree hinnoona, kaattee hinnoona boonoshin bariibeetonaa shaahii-beeti hinnoon boono qaawemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ boono doyiti doyee moochaafon ceene MNna woyee kette kooroonaa boono biyeemmo tuniyoo.

- ◆ doyechina'òn gutte bari bare guuphona qoodii boono doyitoommona bushiisheena'òch gaawoonaa gaawiyaan shuriyoon bekkiiimmi diraamoon boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ .diraamoon boono giddiitoyee gubb boono digeneton boono qelli shalligoona biriyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ wochii ciinni echeena'òn tiijjoona haaree doyee kicoon imo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ bushiisheena'òch gaawe shuunoon bekkiiimmi shicheena'ò bushiisheena'ò kaachimmona, baribare shuunoon boono shuunemmona, shemmemmona, shiitina'òn shuunoon boono deggimmona, dab. boono bekkiebeeti ciinoch emirikkiibeeti shuuraareena'òn,
- ◆ bushiisheena'òch gaawe shuunoon bekkiiimmi qannii giddeti viidiyoo,
- ◆ topphiyee mallette noonee andire mihee bi-isho,
- ◆ "A" mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ baribare kishee qecoon bekkiiimmi kiiraakiireena'ò.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'on tatoona itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'o am shaahoo daachechina'o boono tunetogaata xii-shooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommona doyechina'och iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweena'òn gaachoonaa doyee shimboon doyechina'ò digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Echeena'ò giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina'òna kuppee boono dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoon giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'ò aamoon boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina'ò haaree shemmeshoon qoodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmona tatoona boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoonaa,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafon boono qelli shalligoona giddiimmona wulli wulle moosheena'òn boono tiijjoon dabboo,

- ◆ Bushiisheena’o waanee am amee shuunoo quyebeeto gaatinaa bushiisheena’och gaawe shuriyee malleteena’o boono sheqqemmona boono doyton tatoonaa tiijjooon xiishoo,
Bushittinoona kuppee doyoo kashoonaa gaawe daachooch bi immiibeeti gaacoon, ogoogeena’och ciico bushiisheena’och bi immiibeeti gaacoon boono sheqqemmona indinde teppeena’o boono tiijjooon dabboo,
- ◆ Ogoogeena’och ciicooon dabbee qayona bushiisheena’och waammii kashee toommooch bi dabbiibeeti miixoon boono sheqqemmona TMN shuriyoon ceechoo, meqqeqqee malletoonaa aafi biriyoon boono gaachoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Baribare malleteena’o daggoochee yaferoona biroon batti batticho tunii gaacheebeeti malleteena’o bare malleteena’oyee boono baroon xiishoo,
- ◆ Ikke kisheechonaa gutte kishee malleteena’o boono baroonaa ikkittinoonon xiishoo,
- ◆ Ubbee haaroochee kechiti wulle malleteena’o kishee qecono, hallee shuuraaroonaa, kaattoona shaahiibeetonaabaribariibeeti shuriyoon boono sheqqoon dabboo,
- ◆ Boono doyiti doyee moochaafoon ceeni TMN-na woyee kette kooroonaa tachii boono biriyoon xiishoo.

Cephetaa kaacheti echeena’och wochoo:-

Doyoo keemo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.1

Malleteena’och shuriyoon digeno

Doyichoo ikkoo

damba giddeeti biriyoommooonaa dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaciree TMNna wochibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. C |
| 3. C | |

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.2

Malleteena’och sheqqo

Doyichoo ikkoo

“A”hi baata giddeeti tate malleteena’och sheqqoon
“B”hi baata sheqqeeti malleteena’ona qariib.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. E | 4. B |
| 2. C | 5. D |
| 3. A | |

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.3 Minnakannoon mashaamimmi malleteena’ona ceechoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Dabbimmi minnakanneena’o mashaamimmi malleteena’o kaaciree ceechibot.

1. Kuppee doyoo
2. Oogiyoo
3. Dojjechina’och
4. Boono shiitina’o
5. Ciico

HAAROO GUTTOO

QOCEE TAHEENA'O

Kicoona quyeebeeti daacheena'o:

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o

- » Baribare goorooch bariitaa taheebeeti qocee taheena'o qocee biishoonaa aata boono taheebeeto gaata biriiheete.
- » Giddeti shemmeshoochee qamini kuxina'on TMNna shemmeheete.
- » Ikke shalligoon boono qelli biriyoonaa hamaa dabboona TMna giddiiheete.
- » MNna boonoshich giddeemmi biriyoon dabboona qamini shalligichoon yechiyeete.
- » Andi gooreechonaa qocee taheena'oochee aabi gaawa immi teppee toommooch TMNna tootteeheete.
- » Baribare doyicheena'on bo'on dabbii shu-uneheete.

Hini haaree doyooyee quyeebeeti daacheena'onaa sheqqe baqqeena'o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:-

- » Boonochonaa boono beeti kitaamitee macceena'och baribare qocee taheena'o bariitaa baribare goorooch taheebeti qocee taheena'och bariyoonaa shaahoonon MNna biriiheete.
- » Qocee taheena'o maccoonaa showoonoch boono immiibeeti ikkonnoome, tookkii beemonaa qocee gaacoon mallette noonona biriiheete.

- » Shichoonaa giddeti malleteena'on shalligoonaa mallette noonona biriiheete, hini haarooch giddeti wulle malleteena'on boono ceeni shuriyoonaa tookkii bekkiiheete.
- » Malleteena'och shiijjooona bekkeebeeti shaddeenao toommooch sheeroo quyee ihaateheete, qamini shalligichoon yechiyeete.
- » Batti batti daqqe shikereena'on malletoona bekkiiheete, shikereena'on gaachoonaa minnakannoon kocciiyeete.

Mallette noonee baqqo:-

1. Ta _____ taacho _____ taane immi mallette hallee xaa'oonaa, kaattoona, kishee qecee toommooch ihaatiyoonaa minnakanne daggooch malleteena'on gaacho

Sha:-

Ta _____ taacho _____ taane

Ta doyecho taane.

Koorico taachone.

Gifoon hicceto taane.

Keejje malleteena'o sheqqeemmona:-

2. Halloo gutte malleteena'ona ikke kishee malleteena'o tunemmona getee toommooch kasheete.
3. Kishee qecoo ; Ta Amaarina(ገ) kishee qecoona shuuneebeeto

Taacho Amaarina (ሸ) kishee malletoona shuuneebeeto

Taane Amaarina(ከ) kishee malletoona shuunee-beeto

4. Kooree kaattoo; Ta iibeetonaa taacho iibeeti malleteenà maaciwaan tunemmona taanee iibeeti malletoo naaba tunehe.
5. Ashittinee shuuraaro ;Ta iibeetonaa taacho iibeetimalleteenà kishoo getoon shafe'ii shaahе bekkii-beeto tunemmona taane iibeeti malletoo wochi wochii getoon shafehe. Bare shuuraare-beeti ahee qeppoo no qettoone.
6. Qettee shuuraaro

Ta iibeeti malletooch qettoo giishechoon kaamehe
Taacho iibeeti malletooch qettoo aaf yittiye

7. Taane iibeeti malletooch qettoo shuuraanoon kaamee neexehe
- Eboommi shaahе malleteenà'on herecheree ittosh qelliqelloona kimee daggoochaa iihaateebot.
- Bi - Biicho - Itti
 - Itticho

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqqiqeenàon immii
- ◆ shimbee toommooch echeena'on tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'on giddiyoonna doyechina'ò shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'ò qoodiyoonna ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'ò boono qelli biriyoonna MNn gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon boono qelli biriyoon gaacheree MNna biriyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ baribare goorooch bariitaa taheebeeti qocee taheena'on shichoonaa baribare gommona bekkiiyoona taheena'ò amee goorooch boono taheebeeto gaata MNn boono biriyemmoch

tuniyoo.

- ◆ .baribare shooddee shiisheena'òch qocee taheena'on qaxerech shichoonaa baribare gommona giddii'ii taheena'o amee shiisheena'òcho gaata MNna biriyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ qocee taheena'ò qocoon dabbiibeeti macceena'òch kicoona showooch bi immbeeti ikkonoom, tookkii beemona qocee gaacoon guuphona iihaateeree MNna boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ baribare qocee shuuraareena'ò bekkii-beeti shicheena'on giddiyoonna shicheena'òch wochoon MNna boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ malleteenà'òch shiijjoona bekkie-beeti shaddeena'ò toommooch iihaateech minnakanneena'ò daggooch boono gaachemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ ta, taacho, taane, aroo, aree iibeeti malleteenà'òch halloon boono bekkiiyemmonaa minnakannoon boono koccemmoch tuniyoo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- » baribare no showee shooddee shiisheena'òch qocee taho, qocee duubon woyee bare qocee shuuraareena'on bekkiiimmi malletech shicheena'ò footeena'ò,
- » topphiyee mallette noonee andire mihee biisho,
- » mallette noonee koorico,
- » chaaritteena'ònaa beelleetteena'òna,
- » baribare kishee qecoon bekkii-beeti chaaritteena'ò.

Qoppoo

Haaaroochee giddeti doyicheena'on tatoona boono wochoon xiishooch daakkoona sheqqeeti gabee-na'on am shaahoo daachechina'o gaata xiishooch hinich hillooch sheqqeeti gommina'ona doyechina'òch ariyee iiqqoon qoppo hakkiiyon.

- ◆ Inde doyooch gimoyee aaf doyee shimbee toommooch boono iihaateemmona woyee shalligoo boono immimmona shimboon tatoona boono digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoon boono qelli biriyoonna MNna giddiimmona dabboo,

- ◆ Shichoonaa baribare gommona giddeti qocee taheena’o amee goorooch boono taheebeeto gaata MNna tachii boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Baribare shooddee shiisheena’och qocee taheena’och shichoon ciinona, aaboshich qocee taho gaata barii’ii tatoona MNna boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Qocee taheena’o immiibeeti ikkonoomee, tookkii beemonaa qocee gaacoon guuphona boono ihaataammona mallette gaachee hinnoo mallette noonee shuriyeena’o boonon dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ Shichoonaa woyee baribare gommona giddeti baribare qocee shuuraareena’och amittinoo-naa wochoonon MNna tachii boono biriyoon xiishoo’
- ◆ Malleteena’och shiijoona bekkibeeti shaddeena’o toommooch boono ihaateemmoona dabboona malleteena’o minnakannee daggooch tatoona boono gaachoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Ta, taacho, taane, biicho, biine iibeeti malleteena’o halloon boon o bekkimmona malleteena’o tatoona minnakannee daggooch boono gaachoon xooshoo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena’och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekkiyoo Shemmee digeno

Doyichoo guttoo

Shemmeshoona yeshiiree dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaciree TMNna wochibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 5. D |
| 2. D | 6. D |
| 3. D | 7. D |
| 4. D | 8. D |

HAAROO KEEMO

BEELLOO SHAAMBEL ABBEBE BIQILI

Kicoona quyebeeti daacheena'o

Doyechina'o hini doyooyee gubb:-

- » Kashee kiino MNna aabichaa bi gidde-mogaata biriiheete.
- » Wulle mallette toommooch ihaatee'ii malleteena'och shuriyoon biriiheete.
- » Woccechoch kiinon shemmee boono dige-netoochee MNna biriiheete.
- » MNna besheti gooree biriyoon ceene MN shuriyoona tookkii bekkiiheete.
- » Giddeti kiinee toommooch MNna qoyitoon immiyeete.
- » Boono ariimmi woccechina'och shigoon MNna woyee yaferee biroona bekkiiheete.

Haaree doyooyee quyeemmi daacheena'ona sheqqe baqqeena'ona

Doyechina'o hini doyooyee gubb:-

- » Kashee kiinon tiijjoo hakkimmi inde teppeena'on tiijjiyeete.
- » Aricheti asheena'och kashee kiinon bareena'och boono giddeemmona bekkiiyoo boonoshin qaawiiimmi MN biriyeeshuriyoon gaachee giddeheete.
- » Kiinechoch wulli wulle kashee daneteena'on MN shuriyeena'on gaachee tate shiinoona tookkii giddeheete.
- » Kashee kiinon koorooch woyee giddeyooch boono qannimmona boono tiijja bedde teppeena'on biriiheete.

- » Kashee kiino giddeemmona tiyemmi indinde moosheena'och giddeyee hamaa dabboo amo shaahemmogaata biriiheete.
- » Giddeti aricheti woccechoch kashee kiinee shemmeshoochee kechiti malleteena'och biishoonaa biriyyee shuriyoon biriiheete.
- » Malleteena'on hallee biriyoona tookkii qariiheete, bekkiiheete.

Mallette noonee baqqo

Yaferee biroonaa mallette noonee mashaamee daggooch beeti gaacoona gaachee gommina'ona

Yaferee biro

Yaferee biro waayo hakkaane malletaalleena'oyee malletoo ichayaan mooyina'o (shaahi-yooch xaa'ee shigo, ashi shigoon, tuneba bari bare shigeena'on) yibbaatee noonee biroon keroona shalligoon beshiimmi waayo hakkaan asheena'ogaachee beeti mashaamee gommina'one. Bare yibbaatoona ebi malleteena'on amee keree malletoo aalli mihee woyee qamini shalligoon beshiyooch gaachehone getone.

Yaferee biroon no gaachemmona malletoon no beshiyaabeeti ashi aafoonaa no aafoonaa ciiniyoon xiishoo qaawiihe,

Haaroo keemooch giiti doyicheena'o ebi mashaamee yawoon shuunee toommooch hechiyooch deggiyeete. Hinich hillooch shaahiyo tuniitaa giddeti shigeena'o bullee aabi kooree yawoochee bariti hinnoona bireena'o daggooch bariyoon bekkiihon. Ebin shaah kooroochee no digenemmo malletaalleena'o yaferee biroona giddo qaawiiimmo tunoon bekkiiyoochiye.

Shaahiyooch:-

No ariyaabeeti woyee kitaamitee mallettee noonee shigo icheyaan ashi shigo

An-du a-le-m	A-mi-de-wo-r-q
Se-la-ma-wi-t	Ge-b-re-ma-ri-ya-m
A-b-du-qe-di-r	Mu-s-xe-fa
Ba-ra-k	Hu-se-n O-ba-ma
Bi-la-di-mi-r	Pu-ti-n

Malletaalli xaa'ee woyee showee woyee mooch ceegeena'och keroo keree malletaalleena'oyee damba sheqqeeti hinnoommona yaferee biroona bireche getone.

Ebich toommooch battiya bedaan moosho yaferee biroona wochoon beshiyooch no qqaawimmona, dabbii sheqqeeti yaferee biree gaachee bo'eena'on dabboo qaawiihe.

- ◆ yaferee biroona wochoon beshiibeeto bekke xaa'ooch tuno qaawiihe.
- ◆ wochoon beshiibeetoch gubbooch ciinoch iritemmi aabee kooyo beemo qaawiyaahe.
- ◆ wochoon beshiibeeto yaferee biroon tate kishee qecoona bekkiiyoo qaawiihe.
- ◆ wochoon beshiyecho wochoon daammechoyee oogii woho woyee katino qaawiyaahe.
- ◆ ubbee naaboon kishee madoo aafi waan maach wotto qaawiihe.
- ◆ wochoon no beshiimmona no kishee yafero oogii afaafino woyee nibbo qaawiyaahe.

Yaferee biroona shhiichaa dabbee shigeena'on no bekkiimmona shaahiyooch shigo, nihoo shigo, ni nihoo shigo ikkoon ciichaa barooch no beshemmona, ikke ga'ooch beeti no qanne kishee madoo, ikkooch xaaqqeeti no kishee yafereena'on, qannee yoocha daamona bekkiiyoo qaawiihe.

Icheti doyee kaallo:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqqiqeena'on immii
- ◆ shimbee toommooch echeena'on tiijjoona shaligoo boono immemmooh tuniyoo.

- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'on giddiyoo-na doyechina'o shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ .giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'o goodiyoo-na ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'o boono qelli biriyoon MN gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon boono qelli biriyoon gaacheree MNna biriyemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ kashee kiino giddeemmona tiyi beddimmi inde teppeena'on aa'i madooch kooroona MN biriyoonaa shaahiyee giddiyoonaa, biriyoyee gubb doyechina'o hamaa dabboona teppeena'on boobo tiijjemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ kiinechoch indinde kashee daneteena'onMN shuriyeena'on gaache'ii tate ceegoona tookkii boono qelli biriyoonaa biriyemmooh kupphiyoo.
- ◆ kashee kiinoo koorooch woyee giddiyooch boono qannimmona gimoona toocoonoch
- ◆ beeyi beddimmi teppeena'on hamaa dabboona shaahiyoon immiibee giddiyoonaa boono herechemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ aricheti asheena'och kashee kiinoo mallettee noonona boono shemmemmona boono beekiya bede MN biriyee shuriyoon shaahiyoonaa giddiibee boono herechemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti aricheti woccechoch kashee kiinoochee kechiti wulle malleteena'och biishoonaa biriyee shuriyoon boono ihaatiyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ malleteena'och hallee sheqqoon shaahiyee imona hallee sheqqoochee timona malleteena'on boono qariyemmooh tuniyoo.

Doyee deggi qiico:-

- ◆ Woccechoch kiinoo gettimmi shichoona deggeeti kokiceena'o,
- ◆ Kiinech woccecho tuneba bareena'o beshi'ii wojjiyoonaa bono showee goppiraa goppaachoo tahee woyee yechimmona bekkiibeeti shichoo,
- ◆ Waayo hakkaaneena'och qihoon yechiti haanikkeena'o woyee kokiceena'o,
- ◆ Topphiyee mallettee noonee mihee biisho,

- Mallette noonee koorico,
- Baribare chaaritteena' onaa beelleetteena' ona,
- Baribare kishee qecoon bekkii-beeti chaaritteena' o.

Qoppoo:-

Haaaroochee giddeti doyicheena' on tatoonaa boono wochoon xiishooch daakkoona sheqqeeti gabee-na' on am shaahoo daachechina' o gaata xiishooch hinich hillooch sheqqeeti gommina' ona doyechina' och ariyee iiqqoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- Inde doyooch gimoyee aaf doyee shimbee toommooch boono ihaateemmona woyee shalligoon boono immimmona shimboon tatoonaa boono digenoon xiishoo,
- Giddeti shemmeshoon boono qelli biriyoonaa MNna gididimmona dabboo,
- Doyechina' o haaree shemmeshoon qood-ee' ii hamaa dabboona MNna boono shemmemmona tatoonaa boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoonaa,
- Kashee kiino gididemmona tiyi beddimmi inde teppeena' on tatoonaa boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- Boono shemmetoommona kiinechoch wolle wulle kashee daneteena' on MN shuriyee-na' on gaachoonaa tate ceegoonaa tookki boono qelli biriyee hakkoon dabboo,
- Kashee kiino am amee teppee toommooch bi aamemmogaata doyechina' o boono qelli biriyoonaa MN woyee qamini kooroonaa tatoonaa boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- Kaashee kiinon boono koorimmona gimooch, daggoonaa tooconooch giyi bedde teppeena' o hamaa dabboon boono quyoon xiishoo,
- Aricheti asheena' och kashee kiinon mallette noonoonaa boono shemmemmona boono bekkiiya bedde MN biriyee shuriyeena' on tatoonaa boono gaachoon xiishoo,
- Giddeti aricheti woccechoch kashee kiinee shemmeshoochee kechiti wulle malleteena' och biriyee shuriyoonaa tookkii tatoonaa boono bekkiiyoon xiishoo,

◆ Malleteena' on hallee sheqqoochee timona tatoonaa boono qariyoonaa malleteena' on boono bekkiiyoon xiishoo,

◆ Timee malleteena' ooch ee shuunee ariyee biriyee malletooch shaddeemmi ikkikke malleteena' o bekkii-beeti barittinon boono birimmona dabboo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena' och wochoo:-

Doyoo guttoo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.1

Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Dabbimmi echeena' on shemmeshoonaa yeshiiree tate wochoon hoyooch ceechibot, wochoon yaferee biroona woyee TMNna bekkii-bot.

1. Shaambel A-bbe-be Bi-qi-l
2. 130km /Debre Biraan/ Jato=Ja-to
3. 12
4. 1925
5. Gannee kaayonaa maco yebbee yoohona
6. 1944
7. 1946/ Ye-wu-b-da-r Wo-l-de-gi-yo-r-gi-s
8. Hume wulloo O-ni Ni-s-ka-ne-n
9. Uuche hume meetiroonaa aashire hume meetiroona
10. Doono Bi-qi-la De-mi-si / Gennee Wu-ddi-ne-sh Be-ne-bbe-r

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena' och tate wochoo kaaciree wochibot. Wochoon yaferee biroona woyee TMNna dojjechinooch bekkii-bot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. B | |

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Dabbimmi echeena'on shemmeshoona yeshiiree tate wochoon hoye xaa'ooch ceechibot, wochoon TMNna woyee yaferee biroona biriibot.

1. Xaaliyaan/Roomi
2. Jaappaan/Tookkiyoo
3. Roomi Olompiikooch
4. Nooriwey
5. 1966/Keella wuddi

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena'och tate wochoon kaacona TMNna woyee yaferee biroona biriibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. B |
| 2. C | 5. C |
| 3. D | 6. D |

Doyoo keemo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.2

Malleteena'och sheqqo

Doyichoo ikkoo

“A”hi dechiich giddeti malleteena'oochee tate sheqqena'on “B”hi dechiich sheqqeeti malleteena'oochee deewi qariich itto wochoon dojjechin-och TMNna bekkiibot.

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. H | 6. F |
| 2. B | 7. G |
| 3. C | 8. I |
| 4. D | 9. J |
| 5. E | 10. A |

HAAROO AWUDDO

ATTO

Kicoona quyeemmi daacheena'o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:-

- » Atteena'och shaahoon, attee daammi hinnoon, kotiyoonaa waabeeti miixoon ciinnimmona MNna bekkiiheete.
- » Attee gaacoonaa miixoonon ciinnimmona boono daneti shalligoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Boono ariimmi qocechonaa andi gooree attoon MNa biriiheete.
- » Meqqeqqoonaa ciicee beshiyee malletteen'och bariti shuriyoon bekkiiheete.
- » MNna giddemmi shemmeshoon dabboona qamini shalligichoon yechiyeete.

Haaree doyooyee quyebeeti daacheena'ona sheqqe baqqeena'ona

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:-

- » Atto amee gaacooch bi heechiibeetogaata MNna biriiheete.
- » Atto indittinoona amee shaahoonaa bi giddeebetogaata MNna biriiheete.
- » Atton kechi daggooch aabichii kotiyoo hakkeemmogaata MNna biriiheete.
- » Atteena'o kemiya bedde tate xaa'eenan MNna biriiheete.
- » Atto gaacee gooroo beshee qayon aabichii xiishoo hakkeemmogaata MNna biriiheete.
- » Qocechonaa andi gooree attee daggooch beeti inde baribarittinon MNna biriiheete.

- » Biiyoonaa yesheti shiinoon, yechiti malletteen'och qihoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Mallettee noonee shemmeshoon dabbi'ii boono digeneton biriiheete.
- » Mallettee noonona shemmeheete, qaaroon kichaano shemmee qihoon daneheet.

Mallettee noonee baqqo:-

Aafee biriyoonaa bare shiinoona woyee hinnee biriyee mallettee noonee shuriyeena'o

Mallettee noonoochee meeti bariti biriyee'ona shuriyeena'ona daggooch aafee biriyoonaa bare shiinee woyee hinnee biriyee shuriyeena'o noonee mashaamooch ooge xaa'oo beete. Ikke mallettee noonona mashaamooch herechemmi asho malletteen'on boono ceeni shuriyeena'on gaachetee getoch hakkiyeemmo ebi mallettee kuxina'on xiishoonaa tatoonaa gaacho bi hakkigaata tunoon batto qaawiyaahe.

Ebi aafee biriyoonaa shiinoon woyee hinnee biriyee shuriyeena'o giyi beddimmi malletteen'ona daggoochee beddimmiwotteena'on shaahiyooyooch ciinon;

- ◆ Aafee biriyooch beeyi beddimmi malletteen'ona aangecho, cicoo, emiroo, ayinoo, kaayo, kaaro, bare malletteen'anoon ceego hakkehe.

Aafee biriyoo



Kaaro



kaayo

Aafoonaa shiinee biriyoo biiyoon, shaacoon biriyooch



Biiyo



xuuxo

Aafoonaa hinnee biriyoo geeno, geene, gurimaashoo, eddecho getoch;



1. Geene



2.



1. Geene



2.

Damba bekketi malleteena'oochee digeno hakkeemmoommon aafee, shiinoonaa hinnee biriyee'ona malletoona no ciinneto tunoon bekkiihe. Ebich ebi malleteena'och shuriyeena'on daakkoonaa tuneba daakkaanon no beshiyaabeeti wochoch ooge barittino beemmona beshiyooch qaaweeti wochoon duubiyoonaa biishoon shaddoo hakkiye. Ebich naboo tuneto asho miicciibee ayinoon bekkiiyoo hakkaache, buuchiti aafoonaa emiroon bekkiiyoo hakkaache.

Shaahe gommona biiyoonaa xuuxoonaa iibeeti malleteena'on wodoo woyee xallittino iibeeti malleteena'ona aafechonaa shiinee biriyee malleteena'on no bekkiigaata mashaamooyee beshetaa tamboon/ mashaamee qayon bekkiihe. Shaahe hinnoona geeneenaa geeno iibeeti malleteena'o gurimaashoo iibeeti malletoon gaachoochena aafoonaa shiinee biriyoochena no getoon aafi kichoona no gaachegaata mashaamee iritoon halliyone getone.

Tunetaana ebi biriyee gimoochaa getteetoommon ebi malleteena'och baritonaa gaaccimmi shuriyeena'on tatoonaa mashaamiti hinnoona gaacho malleto kaatee beshiyoonaa mashaamooch ooge gaacechone.

Icheti doyee kaallo:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo

- ◆ Doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch daqqiqoon immi'ii aree toommooch shalligoo boono immemmoch ataalloo.
- ◆ Shiichee shemmeshee echeena'on giddiyoonaa doychina'och shemmee qaato beeyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoon MNna shemmee doychina'och dabbeemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoon qoodiyoonaa doychina'ochamaa dabboona MNna boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Doyee kexooch iiwee ariyechina'och beegaata doyeeti tahoon tahere kimooch boono daneree dojjechino biishee imona attoon ciinnimmi qamini yibbaatoo bi geddemmoch ataalloonaa doychina'och ariyecho immimmi biriyoochee boono digeneton biriyemmoch tuniyoo.

- ◆ Haarexi wulle malleena'ona kicoona shimboochaa ihaateebee boono gaacheti malletena'ò beshiibeeti wochooch giyi beddimmi mallette noonee shuriyeena'òn shaahiyoona boono bekkii toyee gubb doychina'ò shuune bekkiiyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Biiyoon, xuuxoon, wodoon, haa'iyoon, shiinee woyee MN aafee, shiinoonaa hinnee biriyoon shaahiyoona itti giddiitoyee gubb doychina'ò herechemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Malleteena'òn aafee, shiinoonaa hinnee biriyooch gedona ciicoonaa meqqeqqee malletena'òn boono bekkiiyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Atteena'ò am amee gaacooch boono heechiibeetogaata doychina'ò biriyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoonaa doyechi kooricoochee danemmi malleteena'oochee boono ciinniti attee shaaheena'oochee timona atteena'ò inditinoona amee yawoona boono giddeebetogaata MNna boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Doyechina'ò giddeti shemmeshoochee timona keemo woyee awuddo tune;
- A. Attoon daammimmona iiwee ariyechoch sheeroon dabbee gaaco,
- B. Attoon tatoona daammi qayo dabbiyoo hakiimmi miixoo,
- C. Atton kechi daggooch aabichii kotiyoo hakeemmogaata ihaateeree shalligoon MNna boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo. Doyechina'ò gid-deti shemmeshoon xeppho tuniyoona atteena'ò kemeemmona kemiya bedde tate xaa'oon kishoo kichiree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Dojjecho/ch bekkiiyooch kimooch boono deewiti atteena'ò beegaata woyee aa'i madooch wodde gooroon atteena'òch gaacee gooroo koorebeeti xaa'oon bekkiiyoona shichoo shichii doychina'ò aabich attee gaacee gooroo beshoonaa beshee qayonon bariyoo boono hakeemmogaata bekkiiyoo, ciiroochena doychina'ò hamaa dabboona boono digenetic meqqeqqee shiinoon daakkoona MNna boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Qoceedhonaa andi gooree atteena'ò daggooch beeti inde barittinooch bekkiiimmi shichoon giddiyoona biriyee imo, daakkoona doychina'ò doyechi kooricooch danebeeti qoceedhonaa

andi gooree attee shichoon boono ciinnem-moch no tuniitoyee gubb boono ciinniti barittinooch boono qelli biriyoon MNna gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.

- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoochee wulli wulle shalligeena'òn boono qelli biriyoon giddiyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Doyoo keemo doyichoo awuddooch giddeti echoon xeppho tuniyoona dojjecho/ch gid-demmi diraameechi wulle ciicoonaa bo'oonon imona, gaawe mallette noonee iiqqech awuddoochee uuchooch beddimmi doychina'òn yechiti doychina'ona shuuniyemmi diraamoon kimooch boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo. Ciiroochaa echoonaa qoyitoonono boono immemmo tuniyoona doyoona tooco.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ Hakkeegaata baribare shaahech ibere attee shaaheena'òn qoocheebeeton, aacheroon, huutteebeeton, nappoon, dab. deewona woyee eboshin bekkiiimmi qaxerech shicheena'òn bekkiiyoo,
- ◆ Topphiye mallette noonee mihee biisho,
- ◆ Mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena'ona beelleetteena'ona,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qeeroon bekkiiibeeti chaaritteena'ò.

Qoppoo:-

Haaaroochee giddeti doyicheena'òn tatoona boono wochoon xiishooch daakkoona sheqqeeti gabeena'òn am shaahoo daachechina'ò gaata xiishooch hinich hillooch sheqqeeti gommina'ona doychina'òch ariyee iiqqoon qoppo hakiyon.

- ◆ Inde doyooch gimoyee aaf doyee shimbee toommooch boono ihaateemmona woyee shalligoon boono immimmona shimboon tatoona boono digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoon boono qelli biriyoon MNna giddiimmona dabboo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmeshoon boono giddiimmona aamoona boono dabboon qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina'ò haaree shemmeshoon qoodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna boono shemmem-

mona tatoona boono shemoon dabboonaa xiishoona,

- ◆ Doyechina’o kimee daggoochaa boono shuuraaremmona, ihaateemmona woyee shal-ligoon boono immimmona haaree shemmeshooch giddeti wulle malleteena’oñ tuneba bare malleteena’oñ tate aafee, shiinoonaa hinnee biriyoon tatoona boono gaachoon xiishoo,
 - ◆ Attee gaacoon kuch shuunoo woyee magi shuunoo icheti wochoon boono biriimmona ceene hinnoona tachii boono giddiyoon xiishoo,
 - ◆ Doyechina’o atto indittinoona am amee yawoona giddeebeetogaata MNna boono biriyoon xiishoo,
 - ◆ Attoon ciinnimmona doyechina’o dabbimmi teppeena’oñ boono digeena digenee qayonon qoppo:-
1. Doyechina’o attoon boono daammimmona iiwee bo’oon dabboona daneebeeti gaacoon guuphona tuneba qelloona boono giddiimmona MNna boono biriyoon dabboo,
 2. Attoon tatoona daammi qayo deewo hakkimmi miixoon MNn gaachee guuphona tuneba qelloona boono giddiimmona tatoona boono biriyoon dabboo,
 3. Attoon kechi daggooch kotiyoo hakkeem-mogaata MNn gaachee guuphona tuneba qelloona boono giddiimmona tatoona boono biriyoon dabboo,
- Doyechina’o attoon boono kimi boono bede tate xaa’oon tatoona boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Doyechina’o attee gaacee immi gooroo beshoonaa beshee qayonon, shitiyoonaa shitiyee qayonon aabich boono xiishemmogaata bekkiiibee MNna tatoona boono biriyoon xiishoo,
 - ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafon boono qelli biriyoona MNna giddiyemmoch tuniyoo,
 - ◆ Attee gaacoon, yechi hinnoon, daamona waammi iritoon woyee miixoon diraamoona boono giddiimmona ceene MN shuriyoon boono gaachoon xiishoo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena’och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

shemmeshoona yeshiiree dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaciree TMNna wochibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 5. A |
| 2. D | 6. D |
| 3. C | 7. B |
| 4. B | |

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.3 Shemmeshoo

Atto Shemmeshoo kuxo guttoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Shemmeshoona yeshiiree iberoo woyee kooto geti wochibot. Itto wochoon naboona degiiree TMNna biriibot.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Kooto | 6. Kooto |
| 2. Kooto | 7. Ibero |
| 3. Ibero | 8. Kooto |
| 4. Ibero | 9. Ibero |
| 5. Ibero | 10. Kooto |

HAAROO UUCHOO

MEQQEQQO

Kicoona quyeemmi daacheena'o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:

- » Meqqeqqoon ciinnimmona giddeeti shem-meshoon dabbii moochaafoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Asheena'och ubbee diggittinon quyooy-ich giyi beddimmi meqqeqqeenan MNna biriiheete.
- » Meqqeqqoon daammi bedde mooyina'on ciinnimmona MNna giddeemmi mooyon dabbiiyeete.
- » Meqqeqqee malleteenan halloona biriyee shuriyeenan bekkiiheete.
- » Baribare meqqeqqee malleteenan ciinona boono beshiibeeti wochoon boono kotebeeti xaa'oonon MNna biriiheete.

Haaree doyooyee quyebeeti daacheena'ona sheqqe baqqeena'ona

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:-

- » Meqqeqqee qaawiyoonaa gaacoonon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Qemi qemi shuurarochena meqqeqqee gedde qayi naboona womo hakkimmi miixeenan mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Meqqeqqo ashi bushooch iiwittinon tookkii beeti yeshoon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Kechi daggooch, kitaamitooch, shuunee xaa'ooch tuneba gommoochaa shaggimmi hayibeenan mallette noonona biriiheete.

- » Meqqeqqee gedon ciinnimmona wochoon boono beshiimmona biiyon, shaton, keqqoonaa yesheti shiineenan tookkii mallette noonoo shuriyon gaachee biriiheete.
- » Ceenaan minnakanneenan malletoona ceechiyeete, wulle mallette toommooch ihaatee'ii malleteenan halloon ceeni shuriyoon tookkii biriiheete.

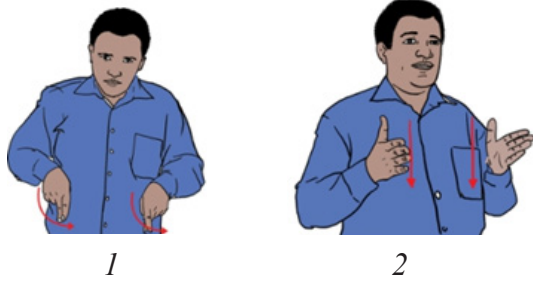
Mallette noonoo baqqo:-

Timee malletoochena shuunee ariyon woyee shigee biriyon (shigee ciichoon) dabbiiyoon shaddeemmi malleteenan obariyoonaa malleteenan och shuriyon digeno.



shigee ciichee mallette kuxo

Shaahiyooch:- Goyoonaa goyona iibeeti malleteenan och shaaha halloona shuriyoon beeto tunemmona gochecho iibeeti shuunee ariyee shigooch woyee ceegooch boono shaddeemmona boono dabbiiibeeti daakkee mallette kuxo (shigee ciichoo) damba bekketoommon shaahiye.

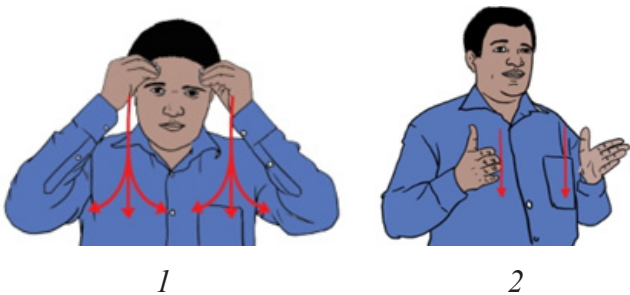


Goyo + shigee ciichoo =gochecho

Goyoonaa goyona iibeeti malleteena'on shigee ciichee mallette kuxon dabbiyaa no bekkiimmona gochecho getone. Damba shichooch no ciinnetoommon ebi shigee ciichee mallette kuxo hallooch gutte aafi waan yaggachaa kishee madoon no aaf tuniyoona no maacee kaamooch damba tiijjii desh kindiyoona neechoone. Damba shichooch bekketoommon gochecho iibeeti cege mallette halloo goyo iibeeton haddoo ikkooch bekkeebeeti timee malletoon bekkiyoona shigee ciichoo tuneti haddoo guttooch bekkeebeeti mallette kuxona bekkiyoone.

Shaahe gommona :-

Dojjoo iibeeti malletoo dojjecho iibeeti shuunee ariyee ceegooch bi shaddeemmona mallette halloo dojjoo iibeeti timee malletoon bekkiyoona gutte kisheena'on aaf yaggii ciichoo tunehe.



Dojjoo + shigee ciichoo
= dojjecho

Doyechina'o boono ariimmi shaahe shuriyech shigee ciichoon gaacheebeeti malleteena'on boono bekkiiyemmooh kimee daggoochaa herechee gedo.

Giddeti shemmeshoochee kechiti malleteena'on aa'i madooch kooroona doyechina'o shaahe shuriyech malleteena'on boono bariyemmonaa iihaatiyemmonoch tuniyoo hakkiyon.

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo:-

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqqiqeena'on immii shimbee toommooch echeena'on tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'on giddiyoonaa doyechina'o shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'o qoodiyoonaa ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'o boono qelli biriyoonaa MNn gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli biriyoonaa giddiieete.
- ◆ Doyechina'o shemmeshee daggooch getteetina'onna boono kitaamitooch meqqeqqe shappoona danemmi bare hayibeenana'naa hayiboon wushooch giyi beddimmi meqqeqqeena'on kishoo kich boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Kicoona meqqeqqe qaawiyoonaa gaacoonon giddeti shemmeshoonaa kimee ihaatiyooyee gubb doyechina'o hamaa dabboona mallette noonona boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Doyechina'o guuphona tuneree qemi qemi shuuraareena'ooch meqqeqqe shappoona womo hakkimmi hayibee guudoona ihaateeree mallette noonona boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.

Doyechina'o guuphona qodeeree kechi daggooch, shuunee xaa'ooch tuneba gomm kitaamitooch meqqeqqe shappoona shaggemmi hayibee guudoona ihaateeree boono shaggiti kicee shalligoon hamaa dabboona mallette noonona boono biriyemmooch tuniyoo.

Meqqeqqe qaawiyoonaa xeppe shalligee wocheena'on beshiyooch biiyon, shaton, keqqoonaa yesheti shiinoon yechiti mallette noonee shuriyoon gaachee mallette noonona boono biriyemmooch tuniyoo.

- ◆ Shiichee meqqeqqe qaawiyoonaa hayibee gondittinoon biriyooch deggimmi haaroochee

kechiti wulle malleteenàon gididiyoona doye-chinaò ihaatiyemoch tuniyoona, malletteenàoch halloon ceeni shuriyoona boono bekiyemoch tuniyo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ Barite shiichee meqqeqqe malleteenàon bekiimmi shichoonaa footoona,
- ◆ Hayibee wushee taheena'onnaa wushee qiiceena'òn woyee malleteenàon yechiti shicheena'ò woyee footeena'ò,
- ◆ Topphiye mallette noonee mihee biisho,
- ◆ Mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena'onnaa beelleetteena'ona,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qecoon bekiibeeti chaaritteena'ò.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'on tatoona itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'ò am shaahoo daachechina'ò boono tunetogaata xiishooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommona doyechina'och iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweena'òn gaachoonaa doyee shimboon doyechina'ò digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Echeena'ò giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina'onna kupphee boono dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoona giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'ò aamoona boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina'ò haaree shemmeshoon qoodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmona tatoona boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoona,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli shalligoona giddiimmona wulli wulle moosheena'òn boono tijjooon dabboo,
- ◆ Doyechina'ò kechi daggooch, shuunee xaa'onnaa gommi kitaamitooch shaggimmi hayiboon wushooch giyi beddimmi meqqeqqeenàon tatoona boono biriyoona xiishoo,
- ◆ Doyechina'ò kicoona meqqeqqe qaawiyoonaa gaacoonon ceeni mallette noonee shuriyoona gaachee boono biriyoona dabboo,

- ◆ Dooyechina'òn guuphona tunii'ii qemi qemi shuuraaroochaa meqqeqqoon gedd qayona womo hakkimmi mooshee toommooch mallette noonona boono ihaateemmonaa shalligoon boono giddiimmona tatoona boono giddiyoona dabboo.
- ◆ Meqqeqqe aawiyoonaa xeppe shalligee wochoon boono beshiimmona biyyoon, shaton, keqqoonaa yesheti shiinoona tookkii mallette noonee shuriyoona gaachee tatoona boono biriyoona xiishoo.
- ◆ Shiichee meqqeqqee qaawiyoonaa hayibee gondittinoon bekiyooch deggimmi haaroochee kechiti wulle malleteenàon boono gaachemmona mallette hallooch ceeni shuriyoona tatoona boono bekiyoona xiishoo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena'och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena'on tato tunemmon iberoo tatiyaanoon kooto geti wochoon TMNna wochibot.

1. Ibero
2. Kooto
3. Ibero
4. Ibero
5. Kooto

Doyichoo keemo

Dabbimmi echeena'och tate wochoon kaaciree wochoon TMNna imbot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. C | 4. D |
| 2. D | 5. C |
| 3. C | |

HAAROO SHIRITTOO

SHOWEE SHACO

Kicoona quyeebeeti daacheena’o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina’o

- » Showee shacee nabeena’ona kitaamitooch bi deewiibeeti megoon/kephoon MNna bekkiiheete.
- » Showee shacee wushee yaweena’on MNna biriiheete.
- » Showee shacoon ciinnimmona giddeti shemmeshoochee boono daneti moochaafon MNna biriiheete.
- » Biriyoona, shuuraaree kaatoon, mallette hallee muricoon biishoon shaddoo hakkimmi malleteena’och shuriyeena’on bekkiiheete.

Haaree doyooyee quyeebeeti daacheena’ona sheqqe baqqeena’ona

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina’o:-

- ◆ Showee shacee nabeena’on mallette noonona biriiheete.
- ◆ Showee shacee wushee yaweena’on biriiheete.
- ◆ Showee shacee naboona shaggimmi miixee-na’on mallette noonona giddiiheete.
- ◆ Showee shaco xephee uumiye toommooch shakkiibeeti iriteena’on mallette noonona biriiheete.
- ◆ Showoonaa aaconon quyo bi immiibeeti gaacoon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- ◆ Boono doyiti wulle malleteena’ona ceene mallette noonee shuriyoona showee shacee wulle shalligoon biriiheete.

- ◆ Malleteena’och shaahayoonaa baribarittinoonon halloonaa shuriyoona ciinnimmona biriiheete.

Mallette noonee baqqo:-

Malleteena’och kishee qecoo, shuuraaro, kaattoo, boono kasheebeeti no ahee qeppoo, dab. tatoona bekkiiyeqayo woyee gaacheeqayona waabeeti biishee shaddoon digeno

Malleteena’o kishee qecono, shuuraaroon, kaattoona, no achooch boono kasheebeeti woyee shafeebeeti xaa’oo, aafee biriyoo, shiinee biriyoo, dab. shaahayoon woyee baribaroon hakkiyeete. Ebi mallette shuriyoona meqqeqqee ariyoo mallette noonona mashaamooch qaawiihe. Ebi naboo mallette noonon no gaachaabeeti goorooch malleteena’och tate halloon digeniyaanon cikkaa tate kishee qecono, shuuraaroon, kaatoon, no ashittinooch boono kasheebeeti woyee shafeebeeti xaa’oon, aafee biriyoon, shiinee biriyoon, no gaacho qayigaata mashaamee qayo baach tuniyaanon kaaroonaa hayoona halliyoon hakkiye. Ebi tunetoch eboommi malleteena’och halloonaa shuriyoona meqqeqqee digeno qaawiihe.

Eboommi malleteena’och gaachee murico halliyaachemmo meqqeqqee no geddi beddemmi malleteena’o daggoochee shaahiyoona no ciingaata:-

“Nihoo” iibeeti mallette halloo uuche yafereena’o shacechii kishee madoo ikke badd tuneti ikke kishoo indecho waanaa baroon yechii yagiyoona echeti awudde yafereena’on wochi wochii qoddii yaggiibee bekkiiyoone. Tunebaani ebi shaah kish-ee qecono shuuraaroonon ikke badd no baroon no bekkiiigaata kuro iibeeti xiishech biishoon immiye. Daakkoonaa ebi shaah kishee qecono shuuraaroonon kishee indechoona no gaxoon yeshona “indee” immi biishoon immiye.

Dojjecho/ch

Ebi biriyoon bo giddiitoyee gubb hini haarooch giddeti shemmeshoochee kechiti wulle malletoon woyee bare malleteena'on kishee qecoona, halloona, shuuraaroonaa, kaattoona tuneba bare muricoonaa biishoon shaddimmi malleteena'on aa'i madooch kooroonaa kimee daggoochaa doyechina'o ihaatiyemmo tuniyoo. Ciiroochena doyechina'o boono ariimmi malleteena'on bekkiiyemmo kuphiyoo, ciiroochaa giddeti doyicheena'on boono shuunemmo tuniibit.

Shemmo Qayo Kooroo

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo:-

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqiiqeenaa'oon immii shimbee toommooch echeena'oon tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'oon giddiyoonaa doyechina'oo shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo qoodiyoonaa ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo boono qelli biriyoonaa MNn gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli biriyoonaa giddiichee.
- Doyechina'o shemmeshee daggooch getteetina'oonaa boono kitaamitooch meqqeqqe shappoonaa danemmi bare hayibeenaa'oonaa hayiboon wushooch giyi beddimmi meqqeqqeena'on kishoo kich boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Shemmeshoo ciiremmonaa doyechina'oo showee shacee nabeena'oon MNna boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
 - ◆ Doyechina'oo shemmeshooch getteetina'oonaa bare kitaamitooch boono ariimmi showee shacee wushee yaweenaa'oon biriyemmo tuniyoo.

- ◆ Aa'i madee toommooch shaahiyeena'oon gid-diyoona doyechi doyee kooricooch danemmi footeena'oon boono ciinnemmo tuniich, doyechina'oo showee shacee naboona shaggimmi miixeenaa'oon MNna boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Showee shaco goyee budonaa baribare xeppee uumiyee toommooch bi shakkiyoo hakkimmi miixee toommooch boono ihaatiyemmonaa shalligoo MNna boono immimmo kuphiyoo.
- ◆ Doyechina'oo kitaamitee quyoon ciinnimmonaa guuphona ihaateeree wulle teppeena'oon MNna boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Haaroochaa boono doyiti wulle malleteena'oon gaachoonaa showee shacoon ciinnimmonaa shalligoo qaminona boono immemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Malleteena'ooch shaahyeoonaa baribarittinonon mallette halloona shuriyoon ciinnimmonaa doyechina'oo boonoshinaa boonoshina echiyemmo tuniyoo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ Doyechi kooricee daggooch giiti showee shacee hamaa dabboon, miimo gaaxiyoonaa xalleti showoon, kubbee dappoon, ambamboona miixee gommina'oonaa bare xeppee uumiyee'oon bekkiiimmi qaxerech shicheena'oo,
- ◆ Doyee kechi katinooch showee shacoon ciinnimmonaa tiit moosheena'oon bekkiiimmi xaa'oon guuddii ciino, Toppiyee mallette noonee mihee biisho,
- ◆ Toppiyee mallette noonee mihee biisho,
- ◆ Mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena'oonaa beelleetteena'ona,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qecoon bekkibeeti chaaritteena'oo.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'on tatoona itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'o am shaahoo daachechina'o boono tunetogaata xiishooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommonaa doyechina'ooch iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweena' on gaachona doyee shimboon doyechina' o digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Echeena' o giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina' ona kupphee boono dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoona giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina' o aamoona boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina' o haaree shemmeshoon qoodee' ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmona taatoona boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoona,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli shalligona giddiimmona wulli wulle moosheena' on boono tijjooon dabboo,
- ◆ Doyechina' o showee shacee nabeena' on MNna tachii boono giddiyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Doyechi kooricooch daneebeeti shicheena' on ciiniyee boono digeneton MNna tachii boono giddiyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Showee shaco goyee budonaa baribare xeppee uumiyyee toommooch bi shakkiibeeti miixoon mallette noonona boono biriyoon dabboo,
- ◆ Doyechina' on kitaamitee quyoon ciinnimmona guuphona boono ihaateeti inde teppeena' n mallette noonona tachii boono giddiyoon dabboo,
- ◆ Haaroochee boono doyiti wulle malleteena' on gaachona showee shacee wulle shalligooon tate mallette noonona boono giddiyoon dabboo,
- ◆ Malleteena' och shaahiyoona baribarittinoonon mallette halloona shuriyoonon doyechina' o bekkimmona dabboo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena' och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena' on shemmeshoona yeshiiree tato tuneton iberoo tato tuniyaanon kooto getibee MNna wochibot.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Ibero | 6. Ibero |
| 2. Kooto | 7. Ibero |
| 3. Kooto | 8. Kooto |
| 4. Ibero | 9. Ibero |
| 5. Ibero | 10. Ibero |

Doyichoo keemo

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 3. D |
| 2. D | 4. D |

Doyoo keemo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.1

Mallette shuriyeena' on digeno

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena' och tate wochoon kaacona wochoon ittosh dojjechinoch mallette noonona bekkiibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 3. B |
| 2. D | |

HAAROO SHABAATTOO

TURIIZIMO

Kicoone quyeemmi daacheena'o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o

- » Boono kitaamitooch danemmi guudaa ciich beddimmi xaa'ena'on MNna bekkiiheete.
- » Turiizimee gaacoonaa amittinoo ciinnimona ihaateeree boono shaggiti toocon MNna biriiheete.
- » Boonoshich giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon mallette noonoonaa qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- » Boonosh ihaateemmona, toottemmona woyee shalligoo boono biriimmona woriganoonaa naadoona yesheti shiineena'ona tookkii mallette shuriyeena'on gaacheheete.

Haaree doyooyee quyeemmi daacheena'ona sheqqe baqqeena'ona

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:-

- » Boono beeti kitaamitooch danebeeti turiizimee shagoon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Boono shawee indinde turistee shageena'on biriiheete.
- » Turiizimee ikkonoomee gaacoon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Turisteenao xaa'oochee xaa'ooch boono guuddiibeeti wulli wulle nabeena'on sheqqeheete.

- » Woriganoon, naadoonaa shaahimmi shiineena'on bekkiiimmi mallette noonee shuriyeena'on gaachoona boono showee qaapphoon, ariyoon, emirikkimmi hallee gaannoonaa bareena'onon giddiiheete.
- » Malleteena'o daggooch beeti shuriyee woyee hallee shaahyoonaa baribarittinooonon biriiheete.
- » Wulle malleteena'o toommooch ihaate'eii malleteena'och hallee yawoon bekkiiheete.

Mallette noonee baqqo:-

Yaferee biroon timo tuniyoona gaacheebeeti malleteena'o

Dojjechino shemmeshoochee kechiti wulle malleteena'on woyee bare yaferee bireena'on timo tunii gaacheebeeti malleteena'on aa'i madae toommooch kooriyee biriyoo gedona. Biriyoo bo gedditoyee gubb doyechina'o boono ariimmi shaah shuriyech malleteena'on boono bekkiiyemmooh tuniibona.

Dabbimmi malleteena'on shaahiyooch ciino hakkehe:-

Toppiyee	= Tna kottiibeeti malletoo
Kafi	= Kna kottiibeeti malletoo
Mocero	=Mna kottiibeeti malletoo
Boongi	= Bna kottiibeeti malletoo

Ebi shaahiyeena'on bo giddiitoyee gubb doyicheena'ona haaree wulle malleteena'on doyechina'o shuriyoona tookk boono bariyemmon tuniyoo.

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo:-

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqiiqeenaa immii shimbee toommooch echeena'oon tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'oon giddiyoonna doyechina'oo shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo qoodiyoonna ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo boono qelli biriyoonna MN gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli biriyoonna boono giddiyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Boono beeti kitaamitooch daneebeeti turizimee shagoon mallette noonona boono biriyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Boono shawee indinde turistee shageena'oon tatoona boono biriyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Turiizimee ikkonoomee gaacoon mallette noonona boono biriyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Turistena'oo xaa'oochee xaa'ooch boono guuddiibeeti wulli wulle nabeena'oon boono sheqqoon dabboo.
- ◆ Woriganoon, naadonna shaahimmi shiineena'oon bekkimmi mallette noonee shuriyee-na'oon gaachoon boono showee qaapphoon, ariyoon, emirikkimmi hallee gaannonna bareena'oon boono giddimmona dabboo.
- ◆ Malleteena'oo daggooch beeti shuriyee woyee hallee shaahyoonnaa baribarittinoon boono biriyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Wulle malleteena'oo toommooch ihaatee'ii malleteena'oo hallee yawoon bekkimmona degeemo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ baribare no showee turiizimee shageena'oon bekkimmi shicheena'onnaa viidiyoona,

- ◆ Topphiye mallette noonee mihee biishoo,
- ◆ Mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena'onnaa beelleetteena'onna,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qecoon bekkiibeeti chaaritteena'oo.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'oon tatoona itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'oo am shaahoo daachechina'oo boono tunetogaata xiishooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommona doyechina'ooch iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweena'oon gaachoon doyee shimboon doyechina'oon digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Echeena'oo giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina'onna kupphee boono dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoon giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo aamoon boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina'oo haaree shemmeshoon qoodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmona tatoona boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoonaa,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli shalligoona giddimmona wulli wulle moosheena'oon boono tiijjoon dabboo, Boono beeti kitaamitooch daneebeeti turiizimee shagoon mallette noonona boono biriyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Boono shawee indinde turistee shageena'oon tatoona boono biriyoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Turiizimee ikkonoomee gaacoon mallette noonona boono biriyoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Turistena'oo xaa'oochee xaa'ooch boono guuddiibeeti wulli wulle nabeena'oon boono sheqqoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Woriganoon, naadonna shaahimmi shiineena'oon bekkimmi mallette noonee shuriyee-na'oon gaachoon boono showee qaapphoon, ariyoon, emirikkimmi hallee gaannonna bareena'oon boono giddimmona xiishoo.
- ◆ Malleteena'oo daggooch beeti shuriyee woyee hallee shaahyoonnaa baribarittinoon boono biriyoon xiishoo.

- ◆ Wulle malleteena’o toommooch ihaatee’ii malleteena’och hallee yawoon bekkiiyoon xiishoo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena’och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaci wochib.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 4. C |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. C | |

Doyoo keemo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.1

Malleteena’och shuriyeena’on digeno

Doyichoo guttoo

“A”hi baata giddeti malleteena’och tate sheqqoon
 “B”hi dechiich sheqqeeti malletoona xibiiree tate wochoon ittosh dojjechinoch MNna bekkiiibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 4. D |
| 2. B | 5. E |
| 3. C | |

HAAROO SHIMITTOO

DEGEYOO

Kicoona quyeemmi daacheena'o

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o

- » Degiyoo kechi ashichoo tuneba maccooch bi immiibeeti gaacoon ciinnimmona shem-meshoona giddeti wulli wulle teppeena'on mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Degiyee gaacoon mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Shemmeshoochee kechiti echeena'och ceene wochoon MNna immiyeete.
- » Degiyoon boono ihaateemmona ariqqi-yoon, emiroon, ayinoon, shiinoon biriyoo hakkimmi mallette noonee shuriyeena'on gaacheheete.
- » Boono showee tookkii beemi degiyee aadon MNna biriiheete.

Haaree doyooyee quyeemmi daacheena'ona sheqqe baqqeena'o

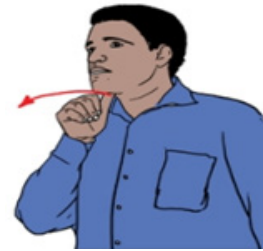
Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o:-

- ◆ Degiyoo kechi ashich, maccoonaa showoonoch bi immiibeeti gaacoon MNna biriiheete.
- ◆ Degiyee shaacheena'on MNnaa qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- ◆ No showooch degiyee qocoon bekkii-beeti maccee aadon MNna sheqqeheete.
- ◆ Ayinikkimmi, ariqqimmonaa emirikkimmi shiinoon bekkimmi mallette noonee suriyeena'on gaache'ii degiyoon ciinnimmona boono shalligoon giddiiheete.

- ◆ Malleteena'o shaachee-beetonaa baribariibeeti shuriyee toommooch guuphona ihaatee shlligoon immiyeete.

- » Gutte shaache kishee qecoon gaachee-beeti malleteena'on boono shuriyoonaa tookkii biriiheete.
- » Gutte shaache kishee qecoon gaachee-beeti malleteena'on bare mallette noonee shuriyee hinnoommona boonoshin shaahiibeetonaa baribariibeeti shuriyeena'on biriiheete

Mallette noonee baqqo:-



Shaahiyooch:-

Mallette noonona

Maate/ten	Maataache/chen
Waate/ten	Waataache/chen
Hammite/eten	Hamaache/chen
Koorite/n	Kooraache/n

Minnakanne daqqoona wotta:-

Allubbi waabeet.	Allubbi waataache.
Arengi kaachaabeeten.	Arengi kaayaachen.

Damba saanduuqee daggooch bekkeebeeti mallette kuxon gaachoonaa ikke eehetee shalligoon toonetee shalligooch shaddoo hakkiyon. Shaahe hinnoona ebi mallette kuxo ikke eehetee shalligoon yechiti minnakannoon toonetee minnakannooch shaddooch gaachehon.

Dojjechino:-

Damba saanduuqee daggooch sheqqeeti malletteena'on aabichii eehetoochee toonetooch boono shaddiyoo kakkeemmogaata biriyoo bo gedditoyee gubb, aree hillooch doyechina'o malletteena'on toonetee biishooch shaddimmi mallette kuxon gaacheree boono bekkiyemmoch

tuniyoo. Daakkoona haaroochee kechiti wulle malletteena'o shaahe hinnoona eehetoochee toonetooch shaddibee minnakannoon boono shuunemmoch tuniyoo hakkeeh.

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo:-

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqqiqeenaa'oon immii shimbee toommooch echeena'oon tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'oon giddiyoonaa doyechina'oo shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo qoodiyoonaa ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo boono qelli biriyoonaa MNn gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshooyee gubb doyechina'oo degiyoo kechi ashich tuneba maccooch beeti gaacoon mallette noonoonaa boono biriyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ Degiyee shaaheena'oon MNna woyee qamini kooroonaa boono biriyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ Doyechina'oo qaroonaa tuneetee ihaateeree boono showoonaa boono beeti kitaamitooch boono ariimmi degiyee qocoon bekkiimmi maccee aadon MNna boono sheqqemmoch tuniyoo.

- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli biriyoonaa MNna gaacheree boono biriyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ Ayinoo, ariqqo, emiroonaa ayinee shiinoon bekkiimmi mallette noonee shuriyeena'oon gaacheree degiyoon ciinnimmonaa shalligoon boono giddiyemmoch tuniyoo.
- ◆ Malletteena'oo daggooch beeti shuriyee woyee hallee shaaheyoona baribarittinooon boono biriyoon dabboo. Wulle malletteena'oo toommooch ihaateetee'ii malletteena'oo hallee yawoon bekkiimmonaa degee imo.
- ◆ Malletteena'oo shaaheyoona baribarittinooon mallette halloonaa shuriyoon ciinnimmonaa doyechina'oo boonoshinaa boonoshina echiyemmoch tuniyoo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ No showee qoce degiyee tookkii beemi aadootuneti iddiroon, quuqquboon, diiddaaron bekkiimmi shicheena'oo,
- ◆ Gochechina'oo gogee shuunoonaa tookkii boonoshuunemmonaa bekkiimmi shichoo,
- ◆ Toppiyee mallette noonee mihee biishoo,
- ◆ Mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena'oonaa beelleetteena'ona,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qecoon bekkiibeeti chaaritteena'oo.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'on tatoonaa itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'oo am shaahoo daachechina'oo boono tunetogaata xiishooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommonaa doyechina'ooch iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweena'oon gaachoonaa doyee shimboon doyechina'oo digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Echeena'oo giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina'ona kupphee boono dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoonaa giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo aamoonaa boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina'oo haaree shemmeshoon qodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmonaa ta-

toona boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoona,

- ◆ Doyechina’o degiyoon ciinnimmona giddeeti shemmeshoon MNna boono shemmemmona tatoona boono shemmoon dabboo,
- ◆ Doyyechina’o degiyoo kechi asheena’och tuneba maccooch bi immiibeeti gaacoon MNna tachii boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Degiyee shaaheena’o MNna woyee qamini kooroona tachii boono biriyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Doyechina’o qaroonaa tuneetii ihaateeree boono showoonaa boono beeti kitaamitooch boono ariimmi degiyee qocoon bekkiiimmi maccee aadon MNna boono sheqqemmona dabboo.
- ◆ Giddeeti shemmeshee moochaafoon boono qelli biriyoon MNna gaacheree boono biriyoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Ayinoo, ariqqo, emiroonaa ayinee shiinoon bekkiiimmi mallette noonetii shuriyeena’o gaacheree degiyoon ciinnimmona shalligoon boono giddiyoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Malletteena’o daggooch beeti shuriyee woyee hallee shaaheeyoonaa baribarittinoon boono biriyoon dabboo.
- ◆ Wulle malletteena’o toommooch ihaateetii malletteena’och hallee yawoon bekkiiyoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Malletteena’och shaaheeyoonaa baribarittinoonon mallette halloona shuriyoon ciinnimmona doyechina’o boonoshinaa boonoshina tatoona boono toottiyoon dabboo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena’och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaciree MNna wochibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 4. D |
| 2. D | 5. D |
| 3. A | |

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena’o tato tunemmon iberoo tatiyaanoon kooto gettate wochoon MNna wochibot.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Iberoo | 6. Kooto |
| 2. Kooto | 7. Iberoo |
| 3. Iberoo | 8. Kooto |
| 4. Iberoo | 9. Iberoo |
| 5. Iberoo | 10. Kooto |

Doyoo keemo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.1

Malletteena’och shuriyoon digeno

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena’och icheti kaacina’ochee tate wochoon kaaconaa wochoon MNna bekkiiibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 4. C |
| 2. B | 5. D |
| 3. D | |

HAAROO YIIXIYOO

SHEERON OOGIYOO

Kicoona quyebeeti daacheena'o

Hini doyyee ciirooch doyyechina'o

- » Doyee kexooch, kechi daggooch, kitaam-
itooch tuneba qemi qemeexi shuuraaree
daggooch sheeroon oogiyoo immiibeeti
gaacoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Yaferee biroon timooch gaacheebeeti gutte
kishee malleteena'o ikke kisheech qecoon
shaddoona bekkeebeeti biishee shaddoon
MNna biriiheete.
- » Oogiyoonaa ariqqee biriyee malleteena'on
boono shuriyeena'ona tookkii minnakan-
noon bekkiiheete.

Haaree doyyoochee quyeemmi daachoonaa sheqqe
baqqeena'ona

Hini doyyoyee gubb doyyechina'o:-

- » Sheeree oogiyee amittinoonaa gaacoonon
mallette noonona biriiheete.
- » Doyee kexooch sheeree quyo qaaweeti na-
boon MNna biriiheete.
- » Ameer xaa'oochena tuneba hinnoochena
sheeree ogiyee gaacoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Sheeree oogiyee qayona waabeeti miixoo-
naa naxoonon MNna biriiheete.
- » Sheeree oogiyoo kechi ashich, kitaamitooch
tuneba baribare maccooch gaacoon immii-
beeti aadooch beeyi woyee quyiya beddim-
mi sheereena'on MNna biriiheete.
- » Shaahe kishee qecoon gaacheebeeti mal-
leteenaon shaahiibeetonaa baribariibeeti
mallette noonee shuriyeena'on biriiheete.

- » Boono doyyiti sheeree oogiyoon MNna woy-
ee qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- » Yaferee biroon timee tunii gaacheebeeti
gutte kishee malleteena'on ikke kishee
qecoon shaddoona bekkeebeeti biishee
shaddoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Malleteena'och shiijjeroon timee malletoo-
na boono shaaheebetonaa baribariibeeti
hinneena'on biriiheete.

Mallette noonee baqqo:-

Malleteena'och shiijjeroo

Malleteena'och shaaheyoona baribariyoonon
hallee hinnoona digeno

Dojjechinot, mallette noonee hajjechina'o tuneti
waayo hakkaani no asheena'o boono shuunee-
beeti qemi qemeexi shuunee daggooch qaaree
noonoochommon bulla mallette shiijjeree
daacheena'o tuneti malleteena'on gaacheheete.
Tunebaani meetina'o ebin shaahe timee mallette-
na'oochee timona shaaceti malleteena'o mallette
noonee mihee biishee kooricooch bekkiyaa-
cheete. Ebi geto waayo hakkaani no asheena'o ebi
shaaceti malleteena'on gaachiyaacheete woyee
mallette noonona ebin shaahe noonee shuriyo
aalla getone.

Doyechina'o hini haaroochoa boono doyyiti mal-
leteena'oochee ebin shaahe malleteena'on timee
malleteena'ona tookkii beeti shaaheyoona
baribarittinoonon, malleteena'och biriyoonaa
mashaamee gommon kimee daggoochoa boono
bekkiyemmo kupphiibit.

Hinich hillooch shaahiyye hinnoona timee mal-
leteena'ona timee mallette'oochee halleeti
(shiijjjeti) malleteena'on doyyechina'o kimoochoa

gogoona boono ihaatiyemmooh no ataallooyee aaf, doychina' o boono kitaamitooch aatirebeeti qaaree nooneena' on shaah shuriyech shaaceti mihee timee miheena' onaa boono shaaacetoyee gubb ichemmi biishoon shaahiyoona gididiibit.

Dabbiyoona boonosshich shaahiyooyee gubb, hinich hillooch danemmi malleeteena' on doychina' o gogoona ihaateebet boono shuunemmooh tuniibit. Ittiyoo doychina' on katinnii dabboona ebiyoommi malleeteena' och shuriyoon doychina' o malleete noonoonaa ubbee noonee shuriyoon beshoon boono digenemmooh baribare gommona biriyoona shaahiyoona gididiibit.

Hinich hillooch shaahiyoona gidideti malleeteena' on aa' i madooch kooroona ebi malleeteena' o inde woyee time malleeteena' ona tophiiree boono shaahyoonaa baribarittinoonon doychina' on ihaatiyoona shalligoo yechiich doychina' o doyee kooricee daggooch daneebeti doyicheena' on boono shuunemmooh tuniibit.

Shaahiyooch:-

Taho ----- taheena' o

Shasho ----- shasheena' o

Gibeno ----- gibenyoo

Shimo ----- shiijjeroo

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee gididiyoo:-

doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqiiqeena' on immii shimbee toommooch echeena' on tiijjoona shalligoo boono immemmooh tuniyoo.

- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena' on gididiyoona doychina' o shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ gidideti shemmeshoon doychina' o qoodiyoonaa ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ gidideti shemmeshoon doychina' o boono qelli biriyoona MN gaacheree boono biriyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Doychina' o sheeree oogiyee amittinoonaa gaacoonon ihaateeree boono shalligoo gididi-

yemmooh tuniyoo.

- ◆ Sheeree oogiyee amittinoonaa gaacoonon malleete noonoonaa boono biriyemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ Doyee kexooch sheeree quyo qaaweeti naboon MNna boono biriimmona dabboo.
- ◆ Ameer xaa'oochena tuneba hinnoochena sheeree oogiyee gaacoon MNna biriyoona xiishoo.
- ◆ Sheeree oogiyee qayona waabeeti miixoonaa naxoonon MNna boono biriyoona xiishoo.
- ◆ Sheeree oogiyoo kechi ashich, kitaamitooch tuneba baribare maccooch gaacoon immiibeeti aadooch beeyi woyee quyiya beddimmi sheereena' on MNna boono biriyoona xiishoo.
- ◆ Shaah kishee qecoon gaacheebeeti malleeteena' on shaahiibeetonaa baribariibeeti malleete noonee shuriyeena' on boono biriimmona dabboo.
- ◆ Boono dooyiti sheeree oogiyoon MNna woyee qamini kooroona boono gididiyemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ Yaferee biroon timee tunii gaacheebeeti gutte kishee malleeteena' on ikke kishee qecoon shaddoona bekkeebeeti biishee shaddoon MNna boono biriyoona dabboo.
- ◆ Malleeteena' och shiijjeroon timee malletoona boono shaahbeetonaa baribariibeeti hinneena' on boono gididiimmona dabbii dege imo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

Baribare xaa' eena' onaa hinneena' onooch asheena' o sheeroon quyemmona bekkiiimmi shicheena' onaa viidiyoona,

- ◆ Doyechi dooyee kooricooch beeti baribare sheeree bo' ee malleeteena' o,
- ◆ Topphiye malleete noonee mihee biisho,
- ◆ Malleete noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena' onaa beelleetteena' ona,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qecoon bekkiiibeeti chaaritteena' o.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'on tatoonaa itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'o am shaahoo daachechina'o boono tunetogaata xii-shooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommona doyechina'och iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweenan gaachoonaa doyee shimboon doyechinao digenoon xiishoo,
 - ◆ Echeena'o giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina'ona kuphee boono dabboon xiishoo,
 - ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoonaa giddeti sheeree oogiyoo immi shemmeshoon doyechina'o aamoonaa boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
 - ◆ Doyechina'o haaree shemmeshoon qoodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmona tatoonaa boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoonaa,
 - ◆ Doyechina'o sheeree oogiyee amittinoonaa gaacoonon ihaateeree boono shalligoon giddiyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Sheeree oogiyee amittinoonaa gaacoonon mallette noonona boono biriyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Doyee kexooch sheeree quyo qaaweeti naboon MNna boono biriyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Ameer xaa'oochena tuneba hinnoochena sheeree oogiyee gaacoon MNna biriyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Sheeree oogiyee qayona waabeeti miixoonaa naxoonon MNna boono biriyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Sheeree oogiyoo kechi ashich, kitaamitooch tuneba baribare maccooch gaacoon immiibeeti aadooch beeyi woyee quyiya beddimmi sheereena'on MNna boono biriyoon xiishoo.
- Shaahe kishee qecoon gaacheebeeti malleteenaon shaahiibeetonaa baribariibeeti mallette noonee shuriyeena'on boono biriyoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Boono doyiti sheeree oogiyoon MNna woyee qamini kooroonaa boono giddiyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Yaferee biroon timee tunii gaacheebeeti gutte kishee malleteena'on ikke kishee qecoon shaddoonaa bekkebeeti biishee shaddoon MNna boono biriyoon xiishoo.
 - ◆ Malleteena'och shiijeroon timee malletoona boono shaachebeetonaa baribariibeeti hinneena'on boono giddiyoon xiishoo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena'och wochoo:-

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Shemmeshoonaa yeshiiree dabbimmi echeena'on tato tunemmon iberoo tato tuniyaanon kooto geti wochoo MNna dojjechinoch bekkiiibot.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Ibero | 6. Ibero |
| 2. Ibero | 7. Kooto |
| 3. Ibero | 8. Kooto |
| 4. Ibero | 9. Ibero |
| 5. Kooto | 10. Kooto |

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena'on shemmeshoonaa yeshiiree ichti kaacina'oochee tate wochoon kaaciree TMNna wochibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. D | 6. D |
| 2. D | 7. A |
| 3. D | 8. D |
| 4. A | 9. D |
| 5. D | |

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.2 Minnakanne koco/uumiyoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Hiniyee desh sheqqeeti malleteena'on gaacheree minnakannoon ceechibot.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| 1. Galleto | 6. Naxiihe |
| 2. Doogen | 7. Shuriyo |
| 3. Maaroo | 8. Xalloo |
| 4. Amo degot | 9. Shiichoo |
| 5. Cikkoo | 10. Sheeree oogiyoo |

HAAROO AASHIROO

MAACHEENA'ON BECHOO

Kicona quyeemmi daacheena'o:-

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o

- » Maacheena'o anaamina'ona tatoon doyoona shuunee hakkoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Animee tatittinon oogiyoonaa maacheena'on bechoona immiibeeti gaaco' daakkoon oogiyee qayona waabeeti miixoon MNna biriiheete.
- » Maacheena'on amee yawoona bechoo hakkeemmogaata MNna qamini kooroona biriiheete.
- » MNna animoon bariyooch shigo, ikkinnee kote shikeroon bariyooch shigoonaa shikeree malleteena'och shuriyoonaa hallee muricoon dabbiiimmi biishee shaddoon biriiheete.

Haaree dyoochee quyebeeti daacheena'ona sheqqe baqqeena'ona

Hini doyooyee gubb doyechina'o

- ◆ Maacheena'o anaamina'ona tate wuroo beeto tunoon MNna biriiheete.
- ◆ Maacheena'o anaamina'ona tate doyee, shuunee shuunoonaa amee mooyonona hallooch hakkoon shaahiyoona degii'ii MNna giddiiheete.
- ◆ Animee tatittinon oogiyoonaa maacheena'on showooch bi immiibeeti gaacoon boono qelli bariyoona biriiheete.
- ◆ Maacheena'on amee yawoona bechoo hakkeemmogaata MNna qamini kooroona giddiiheete.

- » MNna animoon bariyooch shigoon, ikkinnee kote shikereena'on bariyooch shigoonaa shikeree malleteena'och shuriyoonaa hallee muricoon dabbiiimmi biishee shaddoon biriiheete.

Mallette noonoo baqqo:-

Baribare qechechi kishoona no aafee dambinaa desh kuxon (gaakkooyee damba woyee desh) tuniyoona woyee shafoona baroo hakkimmi animoon bariyee malleteena'o.

Amee yibbaatee noonoonaa gutte baribare animeena'on bariyooch boono gaachebeeti gommina'o beetoommon mallette noonoo bi qelloona gutte animeena'on bi bekkiiibeeti gommina'o beeteete. Mallette noonoonaa animoon bariyooch no gaachaabeeti inde gommo baribare qechech kishoon no aafee dambee woyee desh kuxooch (no baree dambee woyee desh kuxooch) tuniyoona.

Baribare qechech no kishoon no aafee dambeechoonaa desh kuxooch kashiyoonaa woyee tuniyoona no bekkiiyaabeeti malleteena'ona animee bariyoon immehone getone.

Ebin shaah mallette noonoo animee bariyee gommina'ona beshiyooch no qaawiti wochoon tate kishee qecoon no gaakkee desh kuxooch tuniyoona tate kaattoowaan shuuraarikkoonaa no bekkiiimmonaa are mallette animee biishe maachee iibeeti animoonaa are animee dechiich danebeeti bare yeshe malleteena'n bekkiihe.

Ebiyoo maachee iibeeti malletoon daakkii indee, manee, indee manee, nihoo manee, indindee, nihoo indee, dab. maachittinonaa yeshech malleteena'o bekkiihon. Sheexe gommonaa beshiyooch no qaawiti malletoo tate no kishee qecoo no gaakkee

dambee kuxooch tuniyoona woyee tuniyona tate kaattoowaan shuuraarikkaa no bekkiiimmona are mallette animee biisho anaamo iibeeti animee ceegoonaa ebi animee bariyee dechiich danemmi yeshech malleteena'on bekkiihe. Eebiyoo anaamo iibeeti malletoon daakkii nihoo, manoo, iyoo, niyeeshoo, ind nihoo, nihi nihoo, dab. anaamittinoo-na yesheti malleteena'on bekkiihon.

Dojjechino ebi bariyooyee gubb eboshinaa shaahimmi malleteena'on aa'i madooch kooroona doyechina'o malleteena'on ikkikkebee boono boono bekkiiyemmooh tuniich biriyoona timo tuniyoona doyechina'o shaah malleteena'on bekkiiyemmonaa baribarittinoo boono biiyemmooh tunibona.

Shaahiyooch:-

keno, mechee, aroo, aree, hine, hino, gennee, doononaa bareena'ona.

Icheti kaallee meeto:- 3

Doyee giddiyoo:-

- ◆ doyee shimboon boono digenoon xiishooch beddimmi wotte daqiiqeenaa'oon immii shimbee toommooch echeena'oon tiijoona shalligoo boono immemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ shiichee shemmeshee echeena'oon giddiyoo-na doyechina'oo shemmeshoon shemmooyich boono hiriggemmooh tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo qoodiyoo-na ikkikkebee MN na boono shemmemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ giddeti shemmeshoon doyechina'oo boono qelli biriyoona MNn gaacheree boono biiyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ Maacheena'oo anaamina'ona tate wuroo beeto tunoon MNna boono biiyemmooh tuniyoo.

Maacheena'o anaamina'ona tate doyee, shuunee shuunoonaa amee mooyonona hallooch hakkoon shaahiyoonaa degii'ii MNna boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo.

Animee tatittinoo oogiyoonaa maacheena'on showooch bi immiibeeti gaacoon boono qelli biiyoona boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo.

- ◆ Maacheena'oon amee yawoonaa bechoo hakkeemmogaata MNnaa qamini kooroona boono giddiyemmo tuniyoo.
- ◆ MNna animoon bariyooch shigoon, ikkinnee kote shikereena'oon biiyooch shigoonaa shiker-ee malleteena'ooch shuriyoona hallee muricoon dabbiiimmi biishee shaddoon bono biiyemmo tuniyoo.

Doyee degg qiico:-

- ◆ Maacheena'oo baribare shuunee ariyee toommooch dabboona tookkii boono shuunemmo-na bekkiiibeeti footeena'oo, viidiyoo,
- ◆ Maacheena'oon bechoon bekkiiimmi kokico,
- ◆ Doyechi doyee kooricooch beeti baribare sheeree bo'ee malleteena'oo,
- ◆ Topphiye mallette noonee mihee biisho,
- ◆ Mallette noonee koorico,
- ◆ Baribare chaaritteena'oonaa beelleetteena'ona,
- ◆ Baribare kishee qecoon bekkiiibeeti chaaritteena'oo.

Qoppoo:-

Ikkikke haarooch giddeti doyicheena'on tatoona itto wochoonaa aree hillooch sheqqeeti gabeena'oo am shaahoo daachechina'o boono tunetogaata xiishooch hiniyee desh sheqqeeti gommona doyechina'ooch iiqqoonaa ariyee hakkoon qoppo hakkiiyon.

- ◆ Baribare yaweena'oon gaachoon doyee shimboon doyechina'oo digenoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Echeena'oo giddebeeti goorooch ubbe doyechina'ona kupphee boono dabboon xiishoo,
- ◆ MNna nibbee shemmoon giddeti sheeree oogiyoo immi shemmeshoon doyechina'oo aamoon boono dabboon dabbii qayo,
- ◆ Doyechina'oo haaree shemmeshoon qoodee'ii hamaa dabboona MNna shemmemmona tatoona boono shemmoon dabboonaa xiishoonaa,
- ◆ Giddeti shemmeshoon boono qelli biiyoona MNna tatoona boono biiyoon xiishoo,
- ◆ Maacheena'oo anaamina'ona tate wuroo beeto tunoon MNna boono biiyoon dabboo.

- ◆ Maacheena’o anaamina’ona tate doyee, shuunee shuunoonaa amee mooyonona hallooch hak-koon shaahiyoona degii’ii MNna boono gid-di-yoon xiishoo.
- ◆ Animee tatittinoon oogiyoonaa maacheena’on showooch bi immiibeeti gaacoon boono qelli biriyoona boono giddiyoo xiishoo.
- ◆ Maacheena’on amee yawoona bechoo hakkeemmogaata MNnaa qamini kooroona boono giddiyoo xiishoo.
- ◆ MNna animoon bariyooch shigoon, ikkinnee kote shikereena’on bariyooch shigoonaa shiker-ee malleteena’och shuriyoona hallee muricoon dabbimmi biishee shaddoon boono biriye-mona dabboo.

Cephoona kaacheti echeena’och-wochoo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 2.2 Shemmeshoo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Shemmeshoona yeshiiree dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaciree ittosh dojjechinoch MNna bekkiiibot.

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. D | 6. D |
| 2. D | 7. D |
| 3. C | 8. D |
| 4. D | 9. D |
| 5. D | 10. D |

Doyichoo guttoo

Dabbimmi echeena’on shemmeshoona yeshiiree tato tuneton iberoo tato tuniyaanoon kooto get wochoon MNna wochibot.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. Iberoo | 7. Iberoo |
| 2. Kooto | 8. Iberoo |
| 3. Kooto | 9. Kooto |
| 4. Iberoo | 10. Iberoo |
| 5. Kooto | |
| 6. Iberoo | |

Doyoo keemo

Shuunee bekkiiyoo 3.1

Malleteena’och shuriyoon digeno

Animee biriye malleteena’on digenoonaa halloon biriyo

Doyichoo ikkoo

Ittosh dojjechino waanee ichemmi biriyoona shaahiyoanon timo tuniiree dabbimmi echeena’och tate wochoon kaaciree wochoon MNna gid-diibot.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 4. D |
| 2. C | 5. D |
| 3. B | |